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UNIT 1 The Experiences of Racial and Ethnic Identity, Communities, and Diversity in America

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- 1. Chicago and the Irish**, Tom Deignan, *Irish America*, August/September, 2008
Deignan's profile of the Irish in Chicago, and the compilation of personal expressions of ethnic identity reveal the dual characteristics nature of affinities to places and culture that shapes the personality of the members of an ethnic group. 2
- 2. Cajun Country Still Sizzles: But, Podna, You'd Better Partake in the Traditions Soon**, Josh Noel, *The Baltimore Sun*, March 28, 2010
Josh Noel's photo essay and narrative projects an inviting vista of Cajun ethnic tradition in Louisiana, and promotes tourism and travel into this accessible world of food, fun, and festival. 5
- 3. Farmer Fills Hala Niche While Feeding His Soul**, Tara Bahrapour, *The Washington Post*, April 13, 2010
Tara Bahrapour's profile of the Hossian family and their adaptation to the market for meat in accord with Islamic Law reveals personal and group transitions that emerge when ethno-religious communities reach certain levels of size and the sustainability of new cultures and new entrepreneurs. 7
- 4. In Brooklyn, an Evolving Ethnicity**, Delizia Flaccavento, *Ambassador, National Italian American Foundation*, Summer 2006
This profile of the streets of Bensonhurst recounts the efforts taken by the Federation of Italian American Organizations toward the recultivation of neighborhood-based ethnicity that flourished in this original ethnic enclave. 9
- 5. In Armenian Enclave, Turkish Deal Arouses Suspicion: Ethnic Leaders in Glendale, Calif., See Detente Announcement as a Ploy on Day Commemorating 1915 Killings**, Nicholas Casey, *The Wall Street Journal*, April 25–26, 2009
This report by Nicholas Casey on activities of the most robust Armenian settlements in America and the dismay of Armenian Americans to the announcement—a thaw in relations between Turkey and Armenia—reveals a few dimensions of ethnic conflict related to oppositional identity, the politics of memory, and historical victimization. 11
- 6. The Hotel Africa**, G. Pascal Zachary, *The Wilson Quarterly*, Summer 2006
This account of the growing number of African immigrants, and their ongoing relationship with their countries and regions of origin provides a window to new dimensions of American pluralism. 13



UNIT 2 The Legal Construction of Diversity and Disparity

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- 7. Racial Restrictions in the Law of Citizenship**, Ian F. Haney López, *White By Law: The Legal Construction of Race*, New York University Press, 1996
This article traces the legal history of naturalization in the development of the definitions and legal norms that affected American citizenship. 21

The concepts in bold italics are developed in the article. For further expansion, please refer to the Topic Guide.

8. ***Dred Scott v. Sandford***, Supreme Court of the United States, 1856
This case is concerned with the claim by Dred Scott, a slave, who was taken by his master to live in a free state, and then claimed to have lost his status as a slave. The Court ruled that the U.S. Constitution did not protect him, nor other African Americans, whether they were considered free or held as slaves. 26
9. “There’s No One as Irish as Barack O’Bama”: The Policy and Politics of American Multiracialism, Jennifer Hochschild and Vesia Mae Weaver, *Perspectives on Politics: The American Political Science Association*, September 2010
This scholarly article addresses a variety of implications and impacts on racial and ethnic understandings and loyalties that flow from the data collection for the 2000 Census which allowed individuals to choose more than one race. 30
10. ***Brown et al. v. Board of Education of Topeka et al.*** from *U.S. Reports*, 1954
In this case the Court overturned *Plessy v. Ferguson*, and ended *de jure* segregation of public schools. The Court ruled that “separate but equal has no place in public education for separate education and facilities are inherently unequal.” 49
11. ‘Bakke’ Set a New Path to Diversity for Colleges, Peter Schmidt, *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, June 20, 2008
In Bakke a splintered Court ruled to uphold a lower court order that addressed the question of special admission to medical school guaranteed the rights of certain ethnic minorities over the claim to rights of better-qualified non-minority applicants. 52
12. ***Shaare Tefila Congregation v. Cobb and Saint Francis College v. Al-Khazraji***, from *U.S. Reports*, 1987
The Supreme Court reviewed the legislative intent of Congress, and discovered that the civil rights law of 1866 should be applied to discrimination based on race and ethnicity and thus, extend prohibitions against state and private discrimination based on group distinctions to all ethno-religious groups. 55
13. **Historical Discrimination in the Immigration Laws**, from *The Tarnished Golden Door*, September 1980
This article summarizes the history of immigration laws and their effects on immigrants groups: the Nativist movement of the 1830s, The Chinese Exclusion Acts of the 1880s, the quota system of the 1920s, and the McCarran-Walter Act of 1952. 59
14. **The Diversity Visa Lottery—A Cycle of Unintended Consequences in United States Immigration Policy**, Anna O. Law, *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Summer 2002
Anna Law’s account of the *immigration reforms* dating from 1965, and the current public practice of awarding visas by country lottery reveals the curious logic and trajectory of cultural, economic, and democratic assumptions. 64



UNIT 3 The Demography of Ethnicity

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15. **Ancestry 2000: Census 2000 Brief**, Angela Brittingham and G. Patricia de la Cruz, *U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, U.S. Census Bureau*, June 2004
This report, with its tables and figures, presents troves of data regarding ethnic populations, the persistence of ancestral affinities, and self-identification and regional clustering of cultures in the United States. 79
16. **The American Community Survey: The New Dimensions of Race and Ethnicity in America**, John David Kromkowski, *Building Blocks: Occasional Papers NCUEA*, September 15, 2010
This article about the new research possibilities derived from *The American Community Survey* and illustrative tables guide the reader from history into a stunning new age of information and statistical tests regarding race and ethnicity in America. 87
17. **Nation’s Linguistic Diversity: Population Speaking a Language Other than English at Home Increases by 140 Percent in Past Three Decades**, *U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, US Census Bureau*, April 27, 2010
This compilation of data based on the American Community Survey and the other Census collections from 1980–2007 details aggregate and state level information about the increases and declines of the 303 languages, other than English, that are spoken in homes throughout America. 95

The concepts in bold italics are developed in the article. For further expansion, please refer to the Topic Guide.

- 18. A Profile of Today's Italian Americans: A Report Based on the Year 2000 Census Compiled by the Sons of Italy, *The Order Sons of Italy in America, 2000***
This report presents data regarding Italian Americans. It describes the municipal, state, and regional status of the Italian American population in the United States. **106**
- 19. Polonia in Numbers: How Many of Us Are out There?, *Good News, The American Institute of Polish Culture/The Piast Institute, 2006/2007***
This report about Polish Americans presents data gathered from the U.S. Census and self-identification of respondents. These tables reveal municipal and state clustering of Polish Americans in the United States. **112**
- 20. Irish-American Heritage Month (March) and Saint. Patrick's Day (March 17): 2010, *U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, U.S. Census Bureau, February 22, 2010***
This report, with its tables of data about Irish Americans, locates and quantifies the persistence and extent of Irish ethnicity, and its regional clusters in America. **117**
- 21. Still Unmelted after All These Years, John David Kromkowski, *Occasional Papers Series, NCUEA, June 20, 2008***
This article systematically measures American ethnic diversity, quantifies, and compares levels of ethnic variety at the state level, and presents graphic evidence of profound ethnic clustering. **119**



UNIT 4 Indigenous Ethnic Groups

Unit Overview

- 22. Who Is a Native American?, Peter Ortiz, *DiversityInc, December 2004/January 2005***
Peter Ortiz's answer to this question surely includes ethnic tradition, but also move well beyond such matters to the wider range of concerns related to participation in America. **124**
- 23. Tribal Philanthropy Thrives, Daniel Gibson, *Native Peoples: Arts and Lifeways, August 2008***
Daniel Gibson's report on the social value of sharing, and profiles of Native American associations and their contributions and self-help efforts adds a new dimension to mainstream knowledge of Native Americans, beyond their activities in gaming. **126**
- 24. American Indian and Alaska Native Heritage Month: November 2008, U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, U.S. Census Bureau, November 2007**
This report on Native American populations provides a quantitative profile of data regarding ethnic populations and thus a fuller understanding of the persistence of ancestral affinities and self-identification as well as the clustering of indigenous cultures in the United States. **131**
- 25. American Indian and Alaska Native Heritage Month: November 2008, U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, U.S. Census Bureau, November 2007**
This report on Native American populations provides a quantitative profile of data regarding ethnic populations and thus a fuller understanding of the persistence of ancestral affinities and self-identification as well as the clustering of indigenous cultures in the United States. **133**



UNIT 5 African Americans

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- 25. Black (African–American) History Month: February 2010, U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, U.S. Census Bureau, December 2009**
This report on African Americans presents a trove of tables and a compilation of social and economic indicators, regional data, and profiles of the African American population. **136**
- 26. Transcript of Obama's Speech, Barack Obama, *Transcript of Philadelphia Speech, March 18, 2008***
This speech by Barack Obama presented in a symbolically important city, Philadelphia, at a moment of intense passion provoked by video and live engagement of Rev. Jeremiah Wright seemed to be a defining moment for the campaign and perhaps for the discussion of race in America. **139**
- 27. Redefining Black Women in America, Krissah Thompson, *The Washington Post, March 13, 2010***
Krissah Thompson's report on images of black women articulated at a two-day summit of successful black women convened to address the obstacles and possibilities beyond demeaning stereotypes. **143**
- 28. Redefining Black Women in America, Krissah Thompson, *The Washington Post, March 13, 2010***
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UNIT 6

Hispanic/Latino/a Americans

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28. **Who's Hispanic?**, Jeffrey Passel and Paul Taylor, *Pew Hispanic Center*, May, 28, 2009

Jeffrey Passel and Paul Taylor provide a guide as they answer a few questions posed by the fluid process of developing a language of ethnicity and identity driven by data categories devised by the US Census and the Hispanic leaders.

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29. **Race and Hispanic Origin of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States: 2007**, Elizabeth M. Grieco, *American Community Survey Reports*, January 2010

This report describes the race and Hispanic-origin composition of foreign-born population in the United States and compares it to that of the total and native-born population.

155

30. **Latino Agricultural Workers and Their Young Families: Advancing Theoretical and Empirically Based Conceptualizations**, Sandra Barrueco and Robert O'Brien, Occasional Paper, *Research funded by The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services*, July 2010

This pioneering report on the state of millions of Latino children provides a comprehensive review of findings and an analytical framework of the complex constellation of facets that must be addressed by public policies and practices related to the well-being children and families in the agricultural workforce.

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UNIT 7

Asian Americans

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31. **Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month: May 2010**, *U.S. Department of Commerce, American Community Survey, Census Bureau News*, May 2010

This report on the variety of ethnic groups that constitute the Asian/Pacific American Population and a reference guide to web-based information of these population presents a trove of information and a profile constructed from social and economic indicators, compiled by the U.S. Census Bureau, and mandated by Congress in 1978 when Asian/Pacific American Week was established.

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32. **To Be Asian in America**, Angela Johnson Meadows, *DiversityInc*, April 2005

The profiles of persons from Asian ethnicities arrayed in this collage of interviews by Angela Johnson Meadows present an interesting and representative set of events and experiences.

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UNIT 8

European and Mediterranean Ethnics

Unit Overview

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33. **Migrations to the Thirteen British North American Colonies, 1770–1775: New Estimates**, Aaron Fogelman, *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, Spring 1992

In this article, Aaron Fogelman documents the foundational ethnic texture of colonial America and establishes the baselines from which our analysis of understanding of drama of ethnic variety must begin.

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34. **Fecund Newcomers or Dying Ethnics? Demographic Approaches to the History of Polish and Italian Immigrants and Their Children in the United States, 1880–1980**, John Radzilowski, *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Fall 2007

In this article John Radzilowski provides demographic lenses and a fresh view of the historical development of two large ethnic groups in America which challenges the foundation of approaches and models that have shaped both scholarship and popular perceptions of these groups as well as advocacy research of assimilation theory, “the new ethnicity,” and the “whiteness” paradigm.

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35. **Ethnics No More or Ethnogenesis: From Syrian to Arab American**, Philip Kayak and Kristine Ajrouch, *Occasional Papers, National Center for Urban Ethnic Affairs*, June 2010
This article by Philip Kayak and Kristine Ajrouch not only reviews previous research but also provides a pioneering detailed exploration into the social process of ethnic group formation and change in America. 209
36. **Neither Natural Allies Nor Irreconcilable Foes: Alliance Building Efforts between African Americans and Immigrants**, Yusuf Sarfati and Cheryl McLaughlin, *Kirwan Institute Update*, Spring 2008
The authors review strategies for intergroup relations, and also pose a larger question about culture and the common good. 220



UNIT 9

Horizons in Pluralism

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37. **Bigots I Have Loved**, Mark Phillips, *Notre Dame Magazine*, Winter 2009–2010
These personal accounts or meditations on experiences invite the readers into the contours of meaning that are embedded in cultures, and the process of unpacking racism and prejudice. 225
38. **From Every End of This Earth**, Steven V. Roberts, *HarperCollins*, 2009
The framework provided in the *Introduction and Afterword*, to Steven V. Roberts' lively and penetrating profiles of lives of immigrants, was designed to provide a deeper understanding of personal sagas always missed in the immigration policy debate. 229



UNIT 10

International Aspects of Ethnic Relations

Unit Overview 236

39. **The Ultimate Crime: Katyn and the Invention of Genocide**, John Connelly, *Commonweal*, August 2010
In this article, written shortly after the tragic events that occurred as Russia and Poland moved toward reconciliation, John Connelly traces the history of events that have become a evil icon of modern statecraft, and its murderous strategy of national annihilation called genocide. 238
40. **Never Underestimate the Power of Ethnicity in Iraq**, Amy Chua and Jed Rubenfeld, *The Washington Post*, January 4, 2004
This account on ethnicity in Iraq, written by Chua and Rubenfeld, explores essential issues about the foundations of social order in Iraq, and the realities addressed suggest implications that extend to the very core of our democratic assumptions. 242
41. **Burqa Is Banned in France**, David Gauthier-Villars and Charles Forelle, *The Wall Street Journal*, September 15, 2010
This account of issues in France and other European countries regarding religion, personal freedom, human rights, and growing suspicion and anger in the face of diversity and change highlight the intersection of law, ethnicity and religion, and the central value and implementation questions of contemporary pluralism and claims of universal human rights. 244

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