

Contents

Preface vii

Chapter 1 Introduction to Electronic Communication 1

- | | | | | | |
|------------|---|---|------------|--|----|
| 1-1 | The Significance of Human Communication | 3 | 1-5 | The Electromagnetic Spectrum | 12 |
| 1-2 | Communication Systems | 3 | 1-6 | Bandwidth | 18 |
| 1-3 | Types of Electronic Communication | 6 | 1-7 | A Survey of Communication Applications | 22 |
| 1-4 | Modulation and Multiplexing | 8 | 1-8 | Jobs and Careers in the Communication Industry | 24 |

Chapter 2 The Fundamentals of Electronics: A Review 30

- | | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|--|----|------------|-------------------|----|
| 2-1 | Gain, Attenuation, and Decibels | | 31 | 2-3 | Filters | 56 |
| 2-2 | Tuned Circuits | | 41 | 2-4 | Fourier Theory 78 | |

Chapter 3 Amplitude Modulation Fundamentals 93

- | | | | | | |
|------------|---|----|------------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 3-1 | AM Concepts | 94 | 3-4 | AM Power | 105 |
| 3-2 | Modulation Index and Percentage of Modulation | 96 | 3-5 | Single-Sideband Modulation | 109 |
| 3-3 | Sidebands and the Frequency Domain | 99 | 3-6 | Classification of Radio Emissions | 114 |

Chapter 4 Amplitude Modulator and Demodulator Circuits 118

- | | | | | | |
|------------|--|-----|------------|---------------------|-----|
| 4-1 | Basic Principles of Amplitude Modulation | 119 | 4-4 | Balanced Modulators | 136 |
| 4-2 | Amplitude Modulators | 122 | 4-5 | SSB Circuits | 143 |
| 4-3 | Amplitude Demodulators | 131 | | | |

Chapter 5 Fundamentals of Frequency Modulation 152

5-1	Basic Principles of Frequency Modulation	153	5-4	Noise-Suppression Effects of FM	165
5-2	Principles of Phase Modulation	155	5-5	Frequency Modulation versus Amplitude Modulation	169
5-3	Modulation Index and Sidebands	158			

Chapter 6 FM Circuits 174

6-1	Frequency Modulators	175
6-2	Phase Modulators	183
6-3	Frequency Demodulators	189

Chapter 7 Digital Communication Techniques 199

7-1	Digital Transmission of Data	200	7-4	Pulse Modulation	229
7-2	Parallel and Serial Transmission	203	7-5	Digital Signal Processing	235
7-3	Data Conversion	205			

Chapter 8 Radio Transmitters 243

8-1	Transmitter Fundamentals	244	8-4	Impedance-Matching Networks	280
8-2	Carrier Generators	248	8-5	Typical Transmitter Circuits	290
8-3	Power Amplifiers	265			

Chapter 9 Communication Receivers 297

9-1	Basic Principles of Signal Reproduction	298	9-5	Noise	321
9-2	Superheterodyne Receivers	303	9-6	Typical Receiver Circuits	332
9-3	Frequency Conversion	305	9-7	Receivers and Transceivers	346
9-4	Intermediate Frequency and Images	314			

Chapter 10 Multiplexing and Demultiplexing 357

10-1	Multiplexing Principles	358	10-4	Pulse-Code Modulation	376
10-2	Frequency-Division Multiplexing	359	10-5	Duplexing	382
10-3	Time-Division Multiplexing	368			

Chapter 11 The Transmission of Binary Data in Communication Systems 385

11-1	Digital Codes	386	11-5	Wideband Modulation	414
11-2	Principles of Digital Transmission	389	11-6	Broadband Modem Techniques	423
11-3	Transmission Efficiency	394	11-7	Error Detection and Correction	430
11-4	Modem Concepts and Methods	400	11-8	Protocols	438

Chapter 12 Introduction to Networking and Local-Area Networks 447

12-1	Network Fundamentals	448	12-3	Ethernet LANs	463
12-2	LAN Hardware	455	12-4	Token-Ring LAN	474

Chapter 13 Transmission Lines 480

13-1	Transmission Line Basics	481	13-3	Transmission Lines as Circuit Elements	503
13-2	Standing Waves	494	13-4	The Smith Chart	508

Chapter 14 Antennas and Wave Propagation 522

14-1	Antenna Fundamentals	523	14-3	Radio Wave Propagation	557
14-2	Common Antenna Types	531			

Chapter 15 Internet Technologies 574

15-1	Internet Applications	575	15-3	Storage-Area Networks	593
15-2	Internet Transmission Systems	578	15-4	Internet Security	596

Chapter 16 Microwave Communication 604

16-1	Microwave Concepts	605	16-5	Microwave Tubes	636
16-2	Microwave Lines and Devices	611	16-6	Microwave Antennas	641
16-3	Waveguides and Cavity Resonators	620	16-7	Microwave Applications	658
16-4	Microwave Semiconductor Diodes	632			

Chapter 17 Satellite Communication 670

17-1 Satellite Orbits 671	17-4 Ground Stations 688
17-2 Satellite Communication Systems 678	17-5 Satellite Applications 695
17-3 Satellite Subsystems 682	17-6 Global Positioning System 699

Chapter 18 Telecommunication Systems 709

18-1 Telephones 710	18-4 Paging Systems 738
18-2 Telephone System 725	18-5 Internet Telephony 743
18-3 Facsimile 732	

Chapter 19 Optical Communication 749

19-1 Optical Principles 750	19-5 Wavelength-Division Multiplexing 783
19-2 Optical Communication Systems 754	19-6 Passive Optical Networks 785
19-3 Fiber-Optic Cables 759	
19-4 Optical Transmitters and Receivers 769	

Chapter 20 Cell Phone Technologies 792

20-1 Cellular Telephone Systems 793
20-2 Advanced Mobile Phone System (AMPS) 798
20-3 Digital Cell Phone System 803

Chapter 21 Wireless Technologies 823

21-1 Wireless LAN 825	21-5 Infrared Wireless 835
21-2 PANs and Bluetooth 829	21-6 Radio-Frequency Identification and Near-Field Communications 840
21-3 ZigBee and Mesh Wireless Networks 831	
21-4 WiMAX and Wireless Metropolitan-Area Networks 833	21-7 Ultrawideband Wireless 845

Answers to Selected Problems 852

Glossary	854
Credits	874
Index	875