Contents

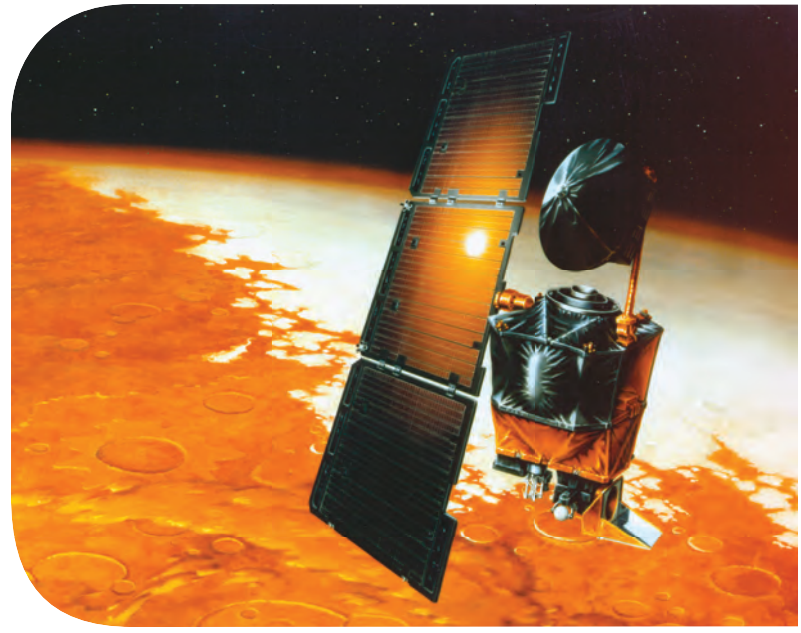
Scavenger Hunt: Explore Your Textbook! viii
Get Started! ix
Problem-Solving Strategies x

Chapter 1
Measurement Systems and Similar Triangles 2

Get Ready! 4
1.1 Imperial Measure 6
1.2 Conversions Between Metric and Imperial Systems 12
1.3 Similar Triangles 19
1.4 Solve Problems Using Similar Triangles 30
Chapter 1 Review 38
Chapter 1 Practice Test 40

Chapter 2
Right Triangle Trigonometry 42

Get Ready! 44
2.1 The Pythagorean Theorem 46
2.2 Explore Ratio and Proportion in Right Triangles 54



2.3 The Sine and Cosine Ratios 63
2.4 The Tangent Ratio 74
2.5 Solve Problems Using Right Triangles 83
Chapter 2 Review 88
Chapter 2 Practice Test 90
Task: Fix Up a Neighbourhood Park 92
Chapters 1 to 2 Review 94

FM_TOC_3221.indd iv 1/25/07 3:37:21 PM

Chapter 3
Linear Relations 96

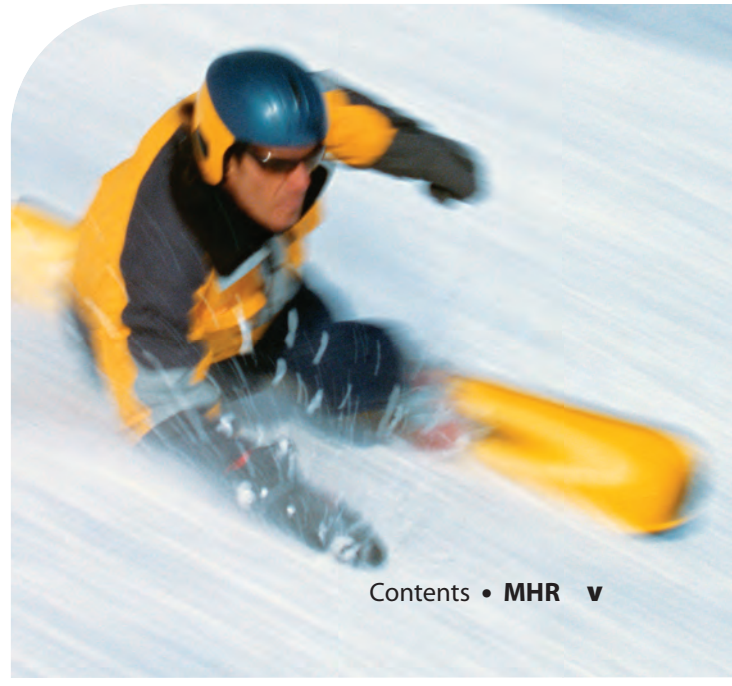
Get Ready! 98
3.1 Slope as a Rate of Change 100
3.2 Investigate Slope and *y*-Intercept Using Technology 111
3.3 Properties of Slopes of Lines 118
3.4 Determine the Equation of a Line 128
3.5 Graph Linear Relations by Hand 138
Chapter 3 Review 146
Chapter 3 Practice Test 148

Chapter 4
Linear Equations 150

Get Ready! 152
4.1 Solve One- and Two-Step Linear Equations 154
4.2 Solve Multi-Step Linear Equations 163
4.3 Model With Formulas 174
4.4 Convert Linear Equations From Standard Form 184
Chapter 4 Review 190
Chapter 4 Practice Test 192

Chapter 5
Linear Systems 194

Get Ready! 196
5.1 Solve Linear Systems by Graphing 198
5.2 Solve Linear Systems by Substitution 205
5.3 Solve Linear Systems by Elimination 212
5.4 Solve Problems Involving Linear Systems 219
Chapter 5 Review 226
Chapter 5 Practice Test 228
Task: Charity Fundraising 230
Chapters 3 to 5 Review 232



FM_TOC_3221.indd v 1/25/07 3:37:53 PM

Chapter 6

Quadratic Relations 234

Get Ready! 236
6.1 Explore Non-Linear Relations 238
6.2 Model Quadratic Relations 245
6.3 Key Features of Quadratic Relations 254
6.4 Rates of Change in Quadratic Relations 264
Chapter 6 Review 272
Chapter 6 Practice Test 274

Chapter 7

Quadratic Expressions 276

Get Ready! 278
7.1 Multiply Two Binomials 280
7.2 Common Factoring 290
7.3 Factor a Difference of Squares 298
7.4 Factor Trinomials of the Form $x^2 + bx + c$ 306
Chapter 7 Review 312
Chapter 7 Practice Test 314

FM_TOC_3221.indd iii 1/13/07 8:44:56 PM

Chapter 8

Represent Quadratic Relations 316

Get Ready! 318
8.1 Interpret Quadratic Relations 320
8.2 Represent Quadratic Relations in Different Ways 329
8.3 The Quadratic Relation $y = ax^2 + c$ 336
8.4 Solve Problems Involving Quadratic Relations 344
Chapter 8 Review 351
Chapter 8 Practice Test 352
Task: Home Run Derby 354
Chapters 6 to 8 Review 356

Chapter 9

Volume and Surface Area 360

Get Ready! 362
9.1 Volume of Prisms and Pyramids 364
9.2 Surface Area of Prisms and Pyramids 372
9.3 Surface Area and Volume of Cylinders 381
9.4 Volume of Cones and Spheres 391
9.5 Solve Problems Involving Surface Area and Volume 398
Chapter 9 Review 406
Chapter 9 Practice Test 408
Task: Design a Game 410
Chapters 1 to 9 Review 412

Skills Appendix 416
Technology Appendix 444
Answers 467
Glossary 516
Index 523

FM_TOC_3221.indd vii 1/17/07 12:59:19 AM