

CONTENTS

Preface	xiii	3.3	Uncertainties for Functions of One Measurement	180
Acknowledgments of Reviewers and Contributors	xvii	3.4	Uncertainties for Functions of Several Measurements	186
Key Features	xix			
Supplements for Students and Instructors	xx			
Chapter 1		Chapter 4		
Sampling and Descriptive Statistics	1	Commonly Used Distributions	200	
Introduction	1	Introduction	200	
1.1	Sampling 3	4.1	The Bernoulli Distribution	200
1.2	Summary Statistics 13	4.2	The Binomial Distribution	203
1.3	Graphical Summaries 25	4.3	The Poisson Distribution	215
Chapter 2		4.4	Some Other Discrete Distributions	230
Probability	48	4.5	The Normal Distribution	241
Introduction	48	4.6	The Lognormal Distribution	256
2.1	Basic Ideas 48	4.7	The Exponential Distribution	262
2.2	Counting Methods 62	4.8	Some Other Continuous Distributions	271
2.3	Conditional Probability and Independence 69	4.9	Some Principles of Point Estimation	280
2.4	Random Variables 90	4.10	Probability Plots	285
2.5	Linear Functions of Random Variables 116	4.11	The Central Limit Theorem	290
2.6	Jointly Distributed Random Variables 127	4.12	Simulation	302
Chapter 3		Chapter 5		
Propagation of Error	164	Confidence Intervals	322	
Introduction	164	Introduction	322	
3.1	Measurement Error 164	5.1	Large-Sample Confidence Intervals for a Population Mean	323
3.2	Linear Combinations of Measurements 170	5.2	Confidence Intervals for Proportions	338
		5.3	Small-Sample Confidence Intervals for a Population Mean	344

- 5.4** Confidence Intervals for the Difference Between Two Means 354
- 5.5** Confidence Intervals for the Difference Between Two Proportions 358
- 5.6** Small-Sample Confidence Intervals for the Difference Between Two Means 363
- 5.7** Confidence Intervals with Paired Data 370
- 5.8** Prediction Intervals and Tolerance Intervals 374
- 5.9** Using Simulation to Construct Confidence Intervals 379
- Chapter 6**
Hypothesis Testing 396
- Introduction 396
- 6.1** Large-Sample Tests for a Population Mean 396
- 6.2** Drawing Conclusions from the Results of Hypothesis Tests 405
- 6.3** Tests for a Population Proportion 413
- 6.4** Small-Sample Tests for a Population Mean 418
- 6.5** Large-Sample Tests for the Difference Between Two Means 423
- 6.6** Tests for the Difference Between Two Proportions 430
- 6.7** Small-Sample Tests for the Difference Between Two Means 435
- 6.8** Tests with Paired Data 444
- 6.9** Distribution-Free Tests 450
- 6.10** The Chi-Square Test 459
- 6.11** The F Test for Equality of Variance 469
- 6.12** Fixed-Level Testing 473
- 6.13** Power 479
- 6.14** Multiple Tests 488
- 6.15** Using Simulation to Perform Hypothesis Tests 492
- Chapter 7**
Correlation and Simple Linear Regression 505
- Introduction 505
- 7.1** Correlation 505
- 7.2** The Least-Squares Line 523
- 7.3** Uncertainties in the Least-Squares Coefficients 539
- 7.4** Checking Assumptions and Transforming Data 560
- Chapter 8**
Multiple Regression 592
- Introduction 592
- 8.1** The Multiple Regression Model 592
- 8.2** Confounding and Collinearity 610
- 8.3** Model Selection 619
- Chapter 9**
Factorial Experiments 658
- Introduction 658
- 9.1** One-Factor Experiments 658
- 9.2** Pairwise Comparisons in One-Factor Experiments 683
- 9.3** Two-Factor Experiments 696
- 9.4** Randomized Complete Block Designs 721
- 9.5** 2^p Factorial Experiments 731

Chapter 10

Statistical Quality Control 761

Introduction 761

10.1 Basic Ideas 761

10.2 Control Charts for Variables 764

10.3 Control Charts for Attributes 784

10.4 The CUSUM Chart 789

10.5 Process Capability 793

Appendix A: Tables 800

Appendix B: Partial Derivatives 825

Appendix C: Bibliography 827

Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises 830

Index 898