

CONTENTS

Preface xii

Chapter 1

Vector Analysis 1

- 1.1 Scalars and Vectors 1
- 1.2 Vector Algebra 2
- 1.3 The Rectangular Coordinate System 3
- 1.4 Vector Components and Unit Vectors 5
- 1.5 The Vector Field 8
- 1.6 The Dot Product 9
- 1.7 The Cross Product 11
- 1.8 Other Coordinate Systems: Circular
Cylindrical Coordinates 13
- 1.9 The Spherical Coordinate System 18
- References 22
- Chapter 1 Problems 22

Chapter 2

Coulomb's Law and Electric Field Intensity 26

- 2.1 The Experimental Law of Coulomb 26
- 2.2 Electric Field Intensity 29
- 2.3 Field Arising from a Continuous Volume
Charge Distribution 33
- 2.4 Field of a Line Charge 35
- 2.5 Field of a Sheet of Charge 39
- 2.6 Streamlines and Sketches of Fields 41
- References 44
- Chapter 2 Problems 44

Chapter 3

Electric Flux Density, Gauss's Law, and Divergence 48

- 3.1 Electric Flux Density 48
- 3.2 Gauss's Law 52
- 3.3 Application of Gauss's Law: Some
Symmetrical Charge Distributions 56
- 3.4 Application of Gauss's Law: Differential
Volume Element 61
- 3.5 Divergence and Maxwell's First Equation 64
- 3.6 The Vector Operator ∇ and the Divergence
Theorem 67
- References 70
- Chapter 3 Problems 71

Chapter 4

Energy and Potential 75

- 4.1 Energy Expended in Moving a Point Charge in
an Electric Field 76
- 4.2 The Line Integral 77
- 4.3 Definition of Potential Difference
and Potential 82
- 4.4 The Potential Field of a Point Charge 84
- 4.5 The Potential Field of a System of Charges:
Conservative Property 86
- 4.6 Potential Gradient 90
- 4.7 The Electric Dipole 95
- 4.8 Energy Density in the Electrostatic
Field 100
- References 104
- Chapter 4 Problems 105

Chapter 5**Conductors and Dielectrics 109**

- 5.1 Current and Current Density 110
- 5.2 Continuity of Current 111
- 5.3 Metallic Conductors 114
- 5.4 Conductor Properties and Boundary Conditions 119
- 5.5 The Method of Images 124
- 5.6 Semiconductors 126
- 5.7 The Nature of Dielectric Materials 127
- 5.8 Boundary Conditions for Perfect Dielectric Materials 133
 - References 137
 - Chapter 5 Problems 138

Chapter 6**Capacitance 143**

- 6.1 Capacitance Defined 143
- 6.2 Parallel-Plate Capacitor 145
- 6.3 Several Capacitance Examples 147
- 6.4 Capacitance of a Two-Wire Line 150
- 6.5 Using Field Sketches to Estimate Capacitance in Two-Dimensional Problems 154
- 6.6 Poisson's and Laplace's Equations 160
- 6.7 Examples of the Solution of Laplace's Equation 162
- 6.8 Example of the Solution of Poisson's Equation: the p - n Junction Capacitance 169
 - References 172
 - Chapter 6 Problems 173

Chapter 7**The Steady Magnetic Field 180**

- 7.1 Biot-Savart Law 180
- 7.2 Ampère's Circuital Law 188
- 7.3 Curl 195

- 7.4 Stokes' Theorem 202
- 7.5 Magnetic Flux and Magnetic Flux Density 207
- 7.6 The Scalar and Vector Magnetic Potentials 210
- 7.7 Derivation of the Steady-Magnetic-Field Laws 217
 - References 223
 - Chapter 7 Problems 223

Chapter 8**Magnetic Forces, Materials, and Inductance 230**

- 8.1 Force on a Moving Charge 230
- 8.2 Force on a Differential Current Element 232
- 8.3 Force between Differential Current Elements 236
- 8.4 Force and Torque on a Closed Circuit 238
- 8.5 The Nature of Magnetic Materials 244
- 8.6 Magnetization and Permeability 247
- 8.7 Magnetic Boundary Conditions 252
- 8.8 The Magnetic Circuit 255
- 8.9 Potential Energy and Forces on Magnetic Materials 261
- 8.10 Inductance and Mutual Inductance 263
 - References 270
 - Chapter 8 Problems 270

Chapter 9**Time-Varying Fields and Maxwell's Equations 277**

- 9.1 Faraday's Law 277
- 9.2 Displacement Current 284
- 9.3 Maxwell's Equations in Point Form 288
- 9.4 Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form 290
- 9.5 The Retarded Potentials 292
 - References 296
 - Chapter 9 Problems 296

Chapter 10**Transmission Lines 301**

- 10.1 Physical Description of Transmission Line Propagation 302
- 10.2 The Transmission Line Equations 304
- 10.3 Lossless Propagation 306
- 10.4 Lossless Propagation of Sinusoidal Voltages 309
- 10.5 Complex Analysis of Sinusoidal Waves 311
- 10.6 Transmission Line Equations and Their Solutions in Phasor Form 313
- 10.7 Low-Loss Propagation 315
- 10.8 Power Transmission and The Use of Decibels in Loss Characterization 317
- 10.9 Wave Reflection at Discontinuities 320
- 10.10 Voltage Standing Wave Ratio 323
- 10.11 Transmission Lines of Finite Length 327
- 10.12 Some Transmission Line Examples 330
- 10.13 Graphical Methods: The Smith Chart 334
- 10.14 Transient Analysis 345
 - References 358
 - Chapter 10 Problems 358

Chapter 11**The Uniform Plane Wave 367**

- 11.1 Wave Propagation in Free Space 367
- 11.2 Wave Propagation in Dielectrics 375
- 11.3 Poynting's Theorem and Wave Power 384
- 11.4 Propagation in Good Conductors: Skin Effect 387
- 11.5 Wave Polarization 394
 - References 401
 - Chapter 11 Problems 401

Chapter 12**Plane Wave Reflection and Dispersion 406**

- 12.1 Reflection of Uniform Plane Waves at Normal Incidence 406
- 12.2 Standing Wave Ratio 413

- 12.3 Wave Reflection from Multiple Interfaces 417
- 12.4 Plane Wave Propagation in General Directions 425
- 12.5 Plane Wave Reflection at Oblique Incidence Angles 428
- 12.6 Total Reflection and Total Transmission of Obliquely Incident Waves 434
- 12.7 Wave Propagation in Dispersive Media 437
- 12.8 Pulse Broadening in Dispersive Media 443
 - References 447
 - Chapter 12 Problems 448

Chapter 13**Guided Waves 453**

- 13.1 Transmission Line Fields and Primary Constants 453
- 13.2 Basic Waveguide Operation 463
- 13.3 Plane Wave Analysis of the Parallel-Plate Waveguide 467
- 13.4 Parallel-Plate Guide Analysis Using the Wave Equation 476
- 13.5 Rectangular Waveguides 479
- 13.6 Planar Dielectric Waveguides 490
- 13.7 Optical Fiber 496
 - References 506
 - Chapter 13 Problems 506

Chapter 14**Electromagnetic Radiation and Antennas 511**

- 14.1 Basic Radiation Principles: The Hertzian Dipole 511
- 14.2 Antenna Specifications 518
- 14.3 Magnetic Dipole 523
- 14.4 Thin Wire Antennas 525
- 14.5 Arrays of Two Elements 533
- 14.6 Uniform Linear Arrays 537
- 14.7 Antennas as Receivers 541
 - References 548
 - Chapter 14 Problems 548

Appendix A**Vector Analysis** 553

- A.1 General Curvilinear Coordinates 553
- A.2 Divergence, Gradient, and Curl
in General Curvilinear Coordinates 554
- A.3 Vector Identities 556

Appendix B**Units** 557Appendix C**Material Constants** 562Appendix D**The Uniqueness Theorem** 565Appendix E**Origins of the Complex
Permittivity** 567Appendix F**Answers to Odd-Numbered
Problems** 574**Index** 580