

CONTENTS



PART ONE

The Foundations of Criminal Justice 1

CHAPTER ONE

Criminal Justice in the United States: An Overview 3

Criminal Justice: An Institution of Social Control 4

Crime and Criminal Law 4

Criminal Justice: The System 5

Police 5

Courts 5

Corrections 9

Standards of Proof in Criminal Justice 11

Two Models of Criminal Justice 13

The Crime Control Model 14

The Due Process Model 15

Crime Control versus Due Process 16

Myths about Criminal Justice 17

Summary 18

Key Terms 19

Review Questions 19

In the Field 20

On the Net 20

Critical Thinking Exercises 20

PART TWO

Law Enforcement 23

CHAPTER TWO

History and Structure of American Law Enforcement 25

The Limited Authority of American Law Enforcement 26

English Roots 27

The Tithing System 27

The Constable-Watch System 28

The Bow Street Runners 28

The London Metropolitan Police 28

The Development of American Law Enforcement 30

Early American Law Enforcement 30

Law Enforcement in the Cities 30

Law Enforcement in the States and on the Frontier 33
Professionalism and Reform 35
Conflicting Roles 36
Community Policing 37

The Structure of American Law Enforcement 38

Local Policing and Its Duties 40
County Law Enforcement 45
State Law Enforcement 47
Federal Law Enforcement 49
The Department of Homeland Security 52
The War on Terrorism: A Preliminary Evaluation 58

American Private Security 60

Private Security Officers 61
Reasons for Growth 62
Issues Involving Private Security 62

Summary 65

Key Terms 66

Review Questions 66

In the Field 66

On the Net 67

Critical Thinking Exercises 67

CHAPTER THREE

Policing: Roles, Styles, Functions, and Legal Constraints 69

Policing in America 70

The Roles of the Police 70
Characteristics of Police Work 71
Operational Styles 74

Police Functions 76

Patrol 77
Investigation 81
Traffic 86
Drug Enforcement 86

Community Policing 93

The Philosophy and Components of Community Policing 95
Implementing Community Policing 97

Procedural Law and Policing 98

Summary 109

Key Terms 110

Review Questions 110

In the Field 110

On the Net 111

Critical Thinking Exercises 111

CHAPTER FOUR

Policing America: Issues and Ethics 113

The Police and the Public 114

Public Attitudes toward the Police 114



Police Recruitment and Selection 117*Qualities of a Successful Police Officer 118**The Police Recruitment Process 119**Successful Recruiting Practices 124**The Police Selection Process 125**The Selection of a Law Enforcement Executive 129***Issues in Policing 130***Discretion 130**Job Stress 135**Use of Force 136**Police Corruption 139***Terrorism and Homeland Security 141***Definitions and Types of Terrorism 142**The Law Enforcement Response to Terrorism 144**How Prepared Is the United States to Defend Against Terrorism? 147***Summary 148****Key Terms 149****Review Questions 149****In the Field 149****On the Net 150****Critical Thinking Exercises 150****PART THREE****The Courts 151****CHAPTER FIVE****The Administration of Justice 153****The American Court Structure 154***The Federal Courts 154**The State Courts 160***Purposes of Courts 163****Key Actors in the Court Process 165***The Prosecutor 165**The Defense Attorney 170**The Judge 177***Pretrial Stages 179***Caseflow Management 180**From Arrest Through Initial Appearance 181**Bail and Other Methods of Pretrial Release 183**Information 186**Preliminary Hearing 186**Grand Jury 187**Arraignment 188***Plea Bargaining 188****The Criminal Trial 190***The Jury 191**The Trial Process 193**Trial Rights 196***Miscarriages of Justice 198****Summary 202**

Key Terms	203
Review Questions	204
In the Field	204
On the Net	204
Critical Thinking Exercises	205

CHAPTER SIX

Sentencing, Appeals, and the Death Penalty 207

Sentencing	208
<i>The U.S. Constitution's Eighth Amendment</i>	209
<i>Statutory Provisions</i>	210
<i>Philosophical Rationales</i>	216
<i>Organizational Considerations</i>	223
<i>Presentence Investigation Reports</i>	223
<i>Personal Characteristics of Judges</i>	224
Appeals	225
The Death Penalty	225
<i>A Brief History of the Death Penalty in the United States</i>	225
<i>Enter the Supreme Court</i>	226
<i>The Procedural Reforms Approved in Gregg</i>	232
<i>Prospects for the Future</i>	236
Summary	242
Key Terms	243
Review Questions	243
In the Field	243
On the Net	244
Critical Thinking Exercises	244



PART FOUR

Corrections 245

CHAPTER SEVEN

Institutional Corrections 247

Historical Overview of Institutional Corrections	248
<i>European Background</i>	248
<i>Developments in the United States</i>	250
The Incarceration Boom	255
<i>Recent Trends</i>	256
<i>Prison Inmate Characteristics</i>	260
Incarceration Facilities	262
<i>Organization and Administration by Government</i>	263
<i>Classification and Other Special Facilities</i>	263
<i>Men's Prisons</i>	266
<i>Women's Prisons and Cocorrectional Facilities</i>	270
<i>Jails and Lockups</i>	271
Institutional Security, Services, and Programs	278
<i>Security and Inmate Discipline</i>	279
<i>Services and Programs</i>	281



Summary	287
Key Terms	288
Review Questions	288
In the Field	288
On the Net	289
Critical Thinking Exercises	289

CHAPTER EIGHT**Prison Life, Inmate Rights, Release, and Recidivism 291**

Living in Prison	292
<i>Inmate Society</i>	292
<i>Life in Women's Prisons</i>	297
Correctional Officers	299
Inmate Rights and Prison Reform	303
<i>Access to the Courts and Legal Services</i>	303
<i>Procedural Due Process in Prison</i>	305
<i>First Amendment Rights</i>	305
<i>Eighth Amendment Rights</i>	306
<i>Fourteenth Amendment Rights</i>	308
<i>The Limits of Litigation</i>	309
Release and Recidivism	310
Summary	315
Key Terms	315
Review Questions	316
In the Field	316
On the Net	316
Critical Thinking Exercises	317

CHAPTER NINE**Community Corrections 319**

Community Corrections: Definition and Scope	320
<i>Goals and Staff Roles</i>	320
<i>The Importance of Community Corrections</i>	322
Probation	324
<i>Historical Context</i>	325
<i>Administration</i>	326
<i>Process and Procedures</i>	326
<i>Issues in Probation</i>	333
Parole	335
<i>Historical Context</i>	337
<i>Administration</i>	337
<i>Process and Procedures</i>	338
<i>Parole Issues</i>	341
Intermediate Sanctions	347
<i>Intensive-Supervision Probation and Parole (ISP)</i>	348
<i>Day Reporting Centers</i>	351
<i>Structured Fines or Day Fines</i>	351
<i>Home Confinement and Electronic Monitoring</i>	353
<i>Halfway Houses</i>	357



Temporary-Release Programs 361
Summary 363
Key Terms 364
Review Questions 364
In the Field 365
On the Net 365
Critical Thinking Exercises 365

PART FIVE

Juvenile Justice 367

CHAPTER TEN

Juvenile Justice 369

Historical Development of Juvenile Justice 370
The Development of Institutions for Youths 371
The Development of the Juvenile Court 374

The Processing of Juvenile Offenders 379
The Informal Juvenile Justice Process 379
The Formal Juvenile Justice Process 379

Correctional Programs for Juveniles 394
Community-Based Correctional Programs for Juveniles 394
Institutional Programs for Juveniles 398

Summary 405
Key Terms 406
Review Questions 406
In the Field 406
On the Net 407
Critical Thinking Exercises 407
Endnotes 408
Glossary 422
Case Index 431
Subject Index 432

