

Contents

Perspectives xiii

Preface xv

GENERAL CHEMISTRY

1 Chemistry: Methods and Measurement 1

1.1 The Discovery Process 2

Chemistry 2

Major Areas of Chemistry 2

A Medical Perspective: Curiosity, Science, and Medicine 3

The Scientific Method 4

Models in Chemistry 4

A Human Perspective: The Scientific Method 5

1.2 Matter and Properties 6

Data and Results 6

States of Matter 7

Matter and Physical Properties 7

Matter and Chemical Properties 8

Intensive and Extensive Properties 9

Classification of Matter 10

1.3 Significant Figures and Scientific Notation 11

Significant Figures 11

Recognition of Significant Figures 12

Scientific Notation 13

Error, Accuracy, Precision, and Uncertainty 14

Significant Figures in Calculation of Results 15

Exact (Counted) and Inexact Numbers 17

Rounding Off Numbers 17

1.4 Units and Unit Conversion 18

English and Metric Units 18

Unit Conversion: English and Metric Systems 19

Conversion of Units Within the Same System 19

Conversion of Units from One System to Another 21

1.5 Experimental Quantities 23

Mass 23

Length 24

Volume 24

Time 25

Temperature 25

Energy 27

Concentration 27

A Human Perspective: Food Calories 28

Density and Specific Gravity 29

A Medical Perspective: Assessing Obesity: The Body-Mass Index 31



A Human Perspective: Quick and Useful Analysis 33

Summary 33

Key Terms 34

Questions and Problems 35

Critical Thinking Problems 37

2 The Structure of the Atom and the Periodic Table 39

2.1 Composition of the Atom 40

Electrons, Protons, and Neutrons 40

Isotopes 42

Chemistry at the Crime

Scene: Microbial Forensics 44

2.2 Development of Atomic Theory 45

Dalton's Theory 46

Evidence for Subatomic Particles: Electrons, Protons, and Neutrons 46

Evidence for the Nucleus 46

2.3 Light, Atomic Structure, and the Bohr Atom 47

Light and Atomic Structure 47

Green Chemistry: Electromagnetic Radiation and Its Effects on Our Everyday Lives 49

The Bohr Atom 50

A Human Perspective: Atomic Spectra and the Fourth of July 51

Modern Atomic Theory 52

2.4 The Periodic Law and the Periodic Table 53

Numbering Groups in the Periodic Table 54

Periods and Groups 55

Metals and Nonmetals 55

A Medical Perspective: Copper Deficiency and Wilson's Disease 56

Atomic Number and Atomic Mass 56

2.5 Electron Arrangement and the Periodic Table 57

The Quantum Mechanical Atom 58

Principal Energy Levels, Sublevels, and Orbitals 58

Electron Configurations 60

Guidelines for Writing Electron Configurations 60

Electron Configurations and the Periodic Table 64

2.6 Valence Electrons and the Octet Rule 65

Valence Electrons 65

The Octet Rule 66

Shorthand Electron Configurations 66

Ions 67

Ion Formation and the Octet Rule 67

A Medical Perspective: Dietary Calcium 69



2.7 Trends in the Periodic Table 70

- Atomic Size 70
- Ion Size 70
- Ionization Energy 71
- Electron Affinity 72
- Summary 73
- Key Terms 74
- Questions and Problems 74
- Critical Thinking Problems 77

3 Structure and Properties of Ionic and Covalent Compounds 79**3.1 Chemical Bonding 80**

- Lewis Symbols 80
- Principal Types of Chemical Bonds:
Ionic and Covalent 80

A Medical Perspective: Unwanted

- Crystal Formation 83
- Polar Covalent Bonding and Electronegativity 84

3.2 Naming Compounds and Writing Formulas of Compounds 86

- Ionic Compounds 86
- Covalent Compounds 91

3.3 Properties of Ionic and Covalent Compounds 93

- Physical State 93
- Melting and Boiling Points 93
- A Medical Perspective:** Rebuilding Our Teeth 94
- Structure of Compounds in the Solid State 94
- Solutions of Ionic and Covalent Compounds 94

3.4 Drawing Lewis Structures of Molecules and Polyatomic Ions 95

- Lewis Structures of Molecules 95
- A Medical Perspective:** Blood Pressure and the Sodium Ion/Potassium Ion Ratio 96
- Lewis Structures of Polyatomic Ions 98
- Lewis Structure, Stability, Multiple Bonds, and Bond Energies 101
- Isomers 102
- Lewis Structures and Resonance 103
- Lewis Structures and Exceptions to the Octet Rule 105
- Lewis Structures and Molecular Geometry; VSEPR Theory 106
- Periodic Structural Relationships 108
- Lewis Structures and Polarity 111

3.5 Properties Based on Electronic Structure and Molecular Geometry 113

- Solubility 113
- Boiling Points of Liquids and Melting Points of Solids 114
- Summary 115
- Key Terms 116
- Questions and Problems 117
- Critical Thinking Problems 119

**4 Calculations and the Chemical Equation 121****4.1 The Mole Concept and Atoms 122**

- The Mole and Avogadro's Number 122
- Calculating Atoms, Moles, and Mass 124

4.2 The Chemical Formula, Formula Mass, and Molar Mass 127

- The Chemical Formula 127
- Formula Mass and Molar Mass 128

4.3 The Chemical Equation and the Information It Conveys 131

- A Recipe for Chemical Change 131
- Features of a Chemical Equation 131
- The Experimental Basis of a Chemical Equation 132
- Strategies for Writing Chemical Equations 132

4.4 Chemical Equations Represent Chemical Change 134

- Balancing Chemical Equations 134
- Classifying Chemical Reactions 139
- Writing Precipitation Reactions as Net Ionic Equations 141

4.5 Calculations Using the Chemical Equation 143

- General Principles 143
- Use of Conversion Factors 144
- A Human Perspective:** The Chemistry of Automobile Air Bags 146
- A Medical Perspective:** Carbon Monoxide Poisoning: A Case of Combining Ratios 149
- Theoretical and Percent Yield 151
- A Medical Perspective:** Pharmaceutical Chemistry: The Practical Significance of Percent Yield 152

- Summary 154
- Key Terms 155
- Questions and Problems 155
- Critical Thinking Problems 157

5 States of Matter: Gases, Liquids, and Solids 159**5.1 The Gaseous State 160**

- Ideal Gas Concept 160
- Measurement of Gases 161
- Kinetic Molecular Theory of Gases 162
- Properties of Gases and the Kinetic Molecular Theory 162
- A Human Perspective:** The Demise of the Hindenburg 162
- Boyle's Law 163
- Charles's Law 165
- Combined Gas Law 167
- Avogadro's Law 168
- Molar Volume of a Gas 169



- Gas Densities 169
- The Ideal Gas Law 170
- Dalton's Law of Partial Pressures 172
- Green Chemistry:** The Greenhouse Effect and Global Climate Change 173
- Ideal Gases Versus Real Gases 174

5.2 The Liquid State 174

- Compressibility 174
- Viscosity 174
- A Medical Perspective:** Blood Gases and Respiration 175
- Surface Tension 175
- Vapor Pressure of a Liquid 176
- van der Waals Forces 177

Chemistry at the Crime Scene: Explosives at the Airport 177

Hydrogen Bonding 178

5.3 The Solid State 179

- Properties of Solids 179
- Types of Crystalline Solids 180
- Sublimation of Solids 181
- Summary 182
- Key Terms 182
- Questions and Problems 182
- Critical Thinking Problems 184

6 Solutions 185

6.1 Properties of Solutions 186

- General Properties of Liquid Solutions 187
- Solutions and Colloids 187
- Degree of Solubility 188
- Solubility and Equilibrium 189
- Solubility of Gases: Henry's Law 189

A Human Perspective: Scuba Diving: Nitrogen and the Bends 190

6.2 Concentration Based on Percent by Mass 191

- Mass/Volume Percent 191
- Mass/Mass Percent 192
- Parts Per Thousand (ppt) and Parts Per Million (ppm) 193

6.3 Concentration Based on Moles 194

- Molarity 195
- Dilution 196

6.4 Concentration-Dependent Solution Properties 198

- Vapor Pressure Lowering 198
- Freezing Point Depression and Boiling Point Elevation 199
- Calculating Freezing Points and Boiling Points of Aqueous Solutions 200
- Osmotic Pressure, Osmosis, and Osmolarity 202

A Medical Perspective: Oral Rehydration Therapy 205

6.5 Aqueous Solutions 206

Water as a Solvent 206

A Human Perspective: An Extraordinary Molecule 207

Electrolytes in Solution 208

Biological Effects of Electrolytes in Solution 210

A Medical Perspective: Hemodialysis 211

Summary 212

Key Terms 213

Questions and Problems 213

Critical Thinking Problems 215

7 Energy, Rate, and Equilibrium 217

7.1 Thermodynamics 218

The Chemical Reaction and Energy 218

The First Law of Thermodynamics 219

Green Chemistry: Twenty-first Century Energy 221

The Second Law of Thermodynamics 222

Free Energy 224

A Medical Perspective: Hot and Cold Packs 225

7.2 Experimental Determination of Energy Change in Reactions 226

7.3 Kinetics 229

Chemical Kinetics 229

Activation Energy and the Activated Complex 230

Factors That Affect Reaction Rate 231

Mathematical Representation of Reaction Rate 233

A Human Perspective: Too Fast or Too Slow? 236

7.4 Equilibrium 237

Rate and Reversibility of Reactions 237

Physical Equilibrium 237

Chemical Equilibrium 238

The Generalized Equilibrium Constant Expression for a Chemical Reaction 238

Using Equilibrium Constants 242

LeChatelier's Principle 243

A Human Perspective: Light-Sensitive Glasses 246

Summary 246

Key Terms 247

Questions and Problems 247

Critical Thinking Problems 249

8 Acids and Bases and Oxidation-Reduction 251

8.1 Acids and Bases 252

Arrhenius Theory of Acids and Bases 252

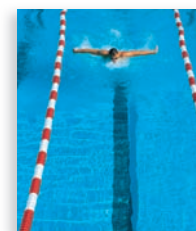
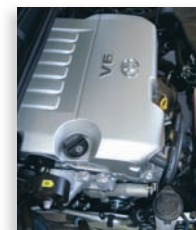
Brønsted-Lowry Theory of Acids and Bases 253

Acid-Base Properties of Water 253

Acid and Base Strength 253

Conjugate Acids and Bases 254

The Dissociation of Water 257



- 8.2 pH: A Measurement Scale for Acids and Bases 258**
 A Definition of pH 258
 Measuring pH 258
 Calculating pH 259
 The Importance of pH and pH Control 263
A Medical Perspective: Drug Delivery 263
- 8.3 Reactions Between Acids and Bases 264**
 Neutralization 264
 Polyprotic Substances 266
Green Chemistry: Acid Rain 267
- 8.4 Acid-Base Buffers 268**
 The Buffer Process 268
 Addition of Base or Acid to a Buffer Solution 269
 Preparation of a Buffer Solution 270
 The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation 273
A Medical Perspective: Control of Blood pH 273
- 8.5 Oxidation-Reduction Processes 274**
 Oxidation and Reduction 274
A Medical Perspective: Oxidizing Agents for Chemical Control of Microbes 275
 Applications of Oxidation and Reduction 276
 Biological Processes 277
 Voltaic Cells 278
A Medical Perspective: Electrochemical Reactions in the Statue of Liberty and in Dental Fillings 280
 Electrolysis 280
 Summary 281
 Key Terms 282
 Questions and Problems 282
 Critical Thinking Problems 284

9 The Nucleus, Radioactivity, and Nuclear Medicine 285

- 9.1 Natural Radioactivity 286**
 Alpha Particles 287
 Beta Particles and Positrons 287
 Gamma Rays 288
 Properties of Alpha, Beta, Positron, and Gamma Radiation 288
A Human Perspective: Origin of the Elements 289
- 9.2 Writing a Balanced Nuclear Equation 289**
 Alpha Decay 289
 Beta Decay 290
 Positron Emission 290
 Gamma Production 290
 Predicting Products of Nuclear Decay 291
- 9.3 Properties of Radioisotopes 292**
 Nuclear Structure and Stability 292
 Half-Life 292
A Human Perspective: An Extraordinary Woman in Science 295
 Radiocarbon Dating 295



- 9.4 Nuclear Power 296**
 Energy Production 296
 Nuclear Fission 296
Green Chemistry: Nuclear Waste Disposal 298
 Nuclear Fusion 298
 Breeder Reactors 298
- 9.5 Medical Applications of Radioactivity 299**
 Cancer Therapy Using Radiation 299
 Nuclear Medicine 299
 Making Isotopes for Medical Applications 300
A Medical Perspective: Magnetic Resonance Imaging 302
- 9.6 Biological Effects of Radiation 303**
 Radiation Exposure and Safety 303
- 9.7 Measurement of Radiation 305**
 Nuclear Imaging 305
 Computer Imaging 305
 The Geiger Counter 305
 Film Badges 306
 Units of Radiation Measurement 306
Green Chemistry: Radon and Indoor Air Pollution 307
 Summary 307
 Key Terms 308
 Questions and Problems 309
 Critical Thinking Problems 310

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

- 10 An Introduction to Organic Chemistry: The Saturated Hydrocarbons 311**
- 10.1 The Chemistry of Carbon 312**
 Important Differences Between Organic and Inorganic Compounds 313
 Families of Organic Compounds 314
Green Chemistry: Frozen Methane: Treasure or Threat? 315
- 10.2 Alkanes 317**
 Structure and Physical Properties 317
 Alkyl Groups 321
Chemistry at the Crime Scene: Arson and Alkanes 323
 Nomenclature 323
Green Chemistry: Oil-Eating Microbes 328
 Constitutional or Structural Isomers 328
- 10.3 Cycloalkanes 330**
cis-trans Isomerism in Cycloalkanes 331
- 10.4 Conformations of Alkanes and Cycloalkanes 334**
 Alkanes 334
 Cycloalkanes 334
Green Chemistry: The Petroleum Industry and Gasoline Production 335



10.5 Reactions of Alkanes and Cycloalkanes 336

Combustion 336

Halogenation 337

A Medical Perspective: Polyhalogenated Hydrocarbons
Used as Anesthetics 339

Summary of Reactions 340

Summary 340

Key Terms 340

Questions and Problems 341

Critical Thinking Problems 345

11 The Unsaturated Hydrocarbons: Alkenes, Alkynes, and Aromatics 347**11.1 Alkenes and Alkynes: Structure and Physical Properties 348****11.2 Alkenes and Alkynes: Nomenclature 350****A Medical Perspective:** Killer Alkynes in Nature 354**11.3 Geometric Isomers: A Consequence of Unsaturation 356****11.4 Alkenes in Nature 361****11.5 Reactions Involving Alkenes and Alkynes 361**Hydrogenation: Addition of H_2 363Halogenation: Addition of X_2 365Hydration: Addition of H_2O 367Hydrohalogenation: Addition of HX 370

Addition Polymers of Alkenes 372

A Human Perspective: Life Without Polymers? 373**Green Chemistry:** Plastic Recycling 374**11.6 Aromatic Hydrocarbons 374**

Structure and Properties 376

Nomenclature 376

Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons 379

Reactions Involving Benzene 380

11.7 Heterocyclic Aromatic Compounds 381

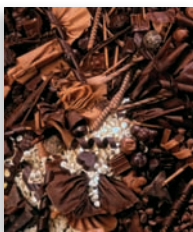
Summary of Reactions 382

Summary 383

Key Terms 383

Questions and Problems 383

Critical Thinking Problems 387

12 Alcohols, Phenols, Thiols, and Ethers 389**12.1 Alcohols: Structure and Physical Properties 391****12.2 Alcohols: Nomenclature 392**

I.U.P.A.C. Names 392

Common Names 393

12.3 Medically Important Alcohols 394**A Medical Perspective:** Fetal Alcohol Syndrome 395**12.4 Classification of Alcohols 396****12.5 Reactions Involving Alcohols 397**

Preparation of Alcohols 397

Dehydration of Alcohols 400

Chemistry at the Crime Scene: Fingerprinting 401

Oxidation Reactions 402

12.6 Oxidation and Reduction in Living Systems 405**Chemistry at the Crime Scene:** Drinking and Driving 407**12.7 Phenols 407****12.8 Ethers 408****12.9 Thiols 411****Kitchen Chemistry:** The Magic of Garlic 413

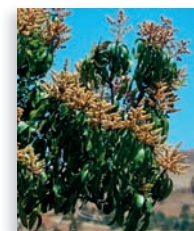
Summary of Reactions 415

Summary 416

Key Terms 416

Questions and Problems 416

Critical Thinking Problems 420

13 Aldehydes and Ketones 421**13.1 Structure and Physical Properties 423****13.2 I.U.P.A.C. Nomenclature and Common Names 425**

Naming Aldehydes 425

Naming Ketones 427

13.3 Important Aldehydes and Ketones 430**13.4 Reactions Involving Aldehydes and Ketones 432**

Preparation of Aldehydes and Ketones 432

Oxidation Reactions 432

A Medical Perspective: Formaldehyde and Methanol
Poisoning 433**A Human Perspective:** Alcohol Abuse and
Antabuse 436

Reduction Reactions 436

A Medical Perspective: That Golden Tan Without the
Fear of Skin Cancer 438

Addition Reactions 439

Keto-Enol Tautomers 442

Aldol Condensation 443

Summary of Reactions 444

Summary 445

Key Terms 446

Questions and Problems 446

Critical Thinking Problems 449

14 Carboxylic Acids and Carboxylic Acid Derivatives 451

14.1 Carboxylic Acids 453

Structure and Physical Properties 453
Nomenclature 454

Chemistry at the Crime

Scene: Carboxylic Acids and the Body Farm 458

Green Chemistry: Garbage Bags from Potato Peels? 460

Some Important Carboxylic Acids 460

Reactions Involving Carboxylic Acids 463

14.2 Esters 466

Structure and Physical Properties 466

Nomenclature 466

Reactions Involving Esters 468

A Human Perspective: The Chemistry of Flavor and Fragrance 470

14.3 Acid Chlorides and Acid Anhydrides 476

Acid Chlorides 476

Acid Anhydrides 479

14.4 Nature's High-Energy Compounds: Phosphoesters and Thioesters 482

A Human Perspective: Carboxylic Acid Derivatives of Special Interest 484

Summary of Reactions 485

Summary 486

Key Terms 486

Questions and Problems 486

Critical Thinking Problems 491

15 Amines and Amides 493

15.1 Amines 495

Structure and Physical Properties 495

Nomenclature 498

Medically Important Amines 501

Reactions Involving Amines 502

Chemistry at the Crime Scene:

Methamphetamine 505

Quaternary Ammonium Salts 507

15.2 Heterocyclic Amines 507

15.3 Amides 509

Structure and Physical Properties 510

Nomenclature 510

Medically Important Amides 512

A Medical Perspective: Semisynthetic Penicillins 513

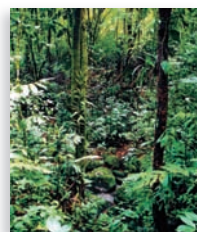
Reactions Involving Amides 513

15.4 A Preview of Amino Acids, Proteins, and Protein Synthesis 516

15.5 Neurotransmitters 517

Catecholamines 517

Serotonin 517



A Medical Perspective: Opiate Biosynthesis and the Mutant Poppy 518

Histamine 519

γ -Aminobutyric Acid and Glycine 520

Acetylcholine 520

Nitric Oxide and Glutamate 521

Summary of Reactions 522

Summary 522

Key Terms 523

Questions and Problems 523

Critical Thinking Problems 526

BIOCHEMISTRY

16 Carbohydrates 529

16.1 Types of Carbohydrates 530

16.2 Monosaccharides 532

A Medical Perspective: Tooth Decay and Simple Sugars 533

16.3 Stereoisomers and Stereochemistry 534

Stereoisomers 534

Rotation of Plane-Polarized Light 535

The Relationship Between Molecular Structure and Optical Activity 536

Fischer Projection Formulas 536

Racemic Mixtures 538

Diastereomers 538

Meso Compounds 539

The D- and L- System of Nomenclature 540

16.4 Biologically Important Monosaccharides 541

Glucose 541

Fructose 545

Galactose 546

Ribose and Deoxyribose, Five-Carbon Sugars 547

Reducing Sugars 547

16.5 Biologically Important Disaccharides 549

Maltose 550

Lactose 550

Chemistry at the Crime Scene: Blood Group Antigens 551

Sucrose 552

16.6 Polysaccharides 553

Starch 553

Glycogen 553

Cellulose 554

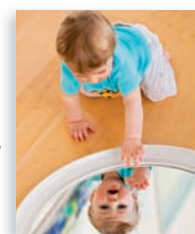
A Medical Perspective: Monosaccharide Derivatives and Heteropolysaccharides of Medical Interest 555

Summary 556

Key Terms 557

Questions and Problems 557

Critical Thinking Problems 559



17 Lipids and Their Functions in Biochemical Systems 561

17.1 Biological Functions of Lipids 562

A Medical Perspective: Lifesaving Lipids 563

17.2 Fatty Acids 564

Structure and Properties 564
Chemical Reactions of Fatty Acids 567
Eicosanoids: Prostaglandins, Leukotrienes, and Thromboxanes 570
Omega-3 Fatty Acids 572

17.3 Glycerides 574

Neutral Glycerides 574
Phosphoglycerides 575

Chemistry at the Crime Scene: Adipocere and Mummies of Soap 577

17.4 Nonglyceride Lipids 578

Sphingolipids 578
Steroids 580

A Medical Perspective: Disorders of Sphingolipid Metabolism 581

A Medical Perspective: Steroids and the Treatment of Heart Disease 582

Waxes 584

17.5 Complex Lipids 585

17.6 The Structure of Biological Membranes 588

Fluid Mosaic Structure of Biological Membranes 588

A Medical Perspective: Liposome Delivery Systems 590

Summary 592

Key Terms 593

Questions and Problems 593

Critical Thinking Problems 594

18 Protein Structure and Function 595

18.1 Protein Building Blocks: The α -Amino Acids 596

Structure of Amino Acids 596
Stereoisomers of Amino Acids 597

A Medical Perspective: Proteins in the Blood 598

Classes of Amino Acids 598

18.2 The Peptide Bond 601

A Human Perspective: The Opium Poppy and Peptides in the Brain 602

18.3 The Primary Structure of Proteins 605

18.4 The Secondary Structure of Proteins 605

α -Helix 606
 β -Pleated Sheet 607



18.5 The Tertiary Structure of Proteins 608

A Medical Perspective: Collagen, Cosmetic Procedures, and Clinical Applications 610

18.6 The Quaternary Structure of Proteins 610

18.7 An Overview of Protein Structure and Function 612

18.8 Myoglobin and Hemoglobin 613

Myoglobin and Oxygen Storage 613
Hemoglobin and Oxygen Transport 613
Oxygen Transport from Mother to Fetus 614
Sickle Cell Anemia 615

18.9 Denaturation of Proteins 615

Temperature 616

pH 616

A Medical Perspective: Immunoglobulins: Proteins That Defend the Body 618

Organic Solvents 618

Detergents 618

Heavy Metals 618

Mechanical Stress 619

18.10 Dietary Protein and Protein Digestion 619

Summary 621

Key Terms 622

Questions and Problems 622

Critical Thinking Problems 624

19 Enzymes 625

19.1 Nomenclature and Classification 626

Classification of Enzymes 626

Nomenclature of Enzymes 630

19.2 The Effect of Enzymes on the Activation Energy of a Reaction 631

19.3 The Effect of Substrate Concentration on Enzyme-Catalyzed Reactions 632

19.4 The Enzyme-Substrate Complex 633

19.5 Specificity of the Enzyme-Substrate Complex 634

19.6 The Transition State and Product Formation 635

A Medical Perspective: HIV Protease Inhibitors and Pharmaceutical Drug Design 637

19.7 Cofactors and Coenzymes 637

19.8 Environmental Effects 641

Effect of pH 641

Effect of Temperature 641

A Medical Perspective: α_1 -Antitrypsin and Familial Emphysema 642

19.9 Regulation of Enzyme Activity 643

Allosteric Enzymes 643

Feedback Inhibition 644



- Proenzymes 645
Protein Modification 646
- 19.10 Inhibition of Enzyme Activity 646**
Irreversible Inhibitors 646
Reversible, Competitive Inhibitors 647
Chemistry at the Crime Scene: Enzymes, Nerve Agents, and Poisoning 648
Reversible, Noncompetitive Inhibitors 649
- 19.11 Proteolytic Enzymes 650**
A Medical Perspective: Enzymes and Acute Myocardial Infarction 651
- 19.12 Uses of Enzymes in Medicine 652**
Summary 653
Key Terms 654
Questions and Problems 655
Critical Thinking Problems 657
- 20 Introduction to Molecular Genetics 659**
- 20.1 The Structure of the Nucleotide 660**
Nucleotide Structure 661
- 20.2 The Structure of DNA and RNA 663**
DNA Structure: The Double Helix 663
Chromosomes 665
A Medical Perspective: Molecular Genetics and Detection of Human Genetic Disorders 667
RNA Structure 667
- 20.3 DNA Replication 668**
Bacterial DNA Replication 668
Eukaryotic DNA Replication 671
- 20.4 Information Flow in Biological Systems 672**
Classes of RNA Molecules 672
Transcription 673
Post-transcriptional Processing of RNA 674
- 20.5 The Genetic Code 676**
- 20.6 Protein Synthesis 678**
The Role of Transfer RNA 678
The Process of Translation 679
- 20.7 Mutation, Ultraviolet Light, and DNA Repair 682**
The Nature of Mutations 682
The Results of Mutations 683
A Medical Perspective: The Ames Test for Carcinogens 684
Mutagens and Carcinogens 685
Ultraviolet Light Damage and DNA Repair 685
Consequences of Defects in DNA Repair 685
- 20.8 Recombinant DNA 685**
Tools Used in the Study of DNA 685
Genetic Engineering 687



- 20.9 Polymerase Chain Reaction 691**
- 20.10 The Human Genome Project 691**
Chemistry at the Crime Scene: DNA Fingerprinting 692
Genetic Strategies for Genome Analysis 692
DNA Sequencing 693
A Medical Perspective: A Genetic Approach to Familial Emphysema 694
Summary 695
Key Terms 696
Questions and Problems 697
Critical Thinking Problems 698

21 Carbohydrate Metabolism 701

- 21.1 ATP: The Cellular Energy Currency 702**
- 21.2 Overview of Catabolic Processes 705**
Stage I: Hydrolysis of Dietary Macromolecules into Small Subunits 706
Stage II: Conversion of Monomers into a Form That Can Be Completely Oxidized 708
Stage III: The Complete Oxidation of Nutrients and the Production of ATP 708
- 21.3 Glycolysis 708**
An Overview 708
Reactions of Glycolysis 710
A Medical Perspective: Genetic Disorders of Glycolysis 712
Regulation of Glycolysis 715
A Human Perspective: Fermentations: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly 716
- 21.4 Fermentations 716**
Lactate Fermentation 716
Alcohol Fermentation 718
- 21.5 The Pentose Phosphate Pathway 719**
- 21.6 Gluconeogenesis: The Synthesis of Glucose 719**
- 21.7 Glycogen Synthesis and Degradation 722**
The Structure of Glycogen 722
Glycogenolysis: Glycogen Degradation 722
Glycogenesis: Glycogen Synthesis 724
A Medical Perspective: Diagnosing Diabetes 727
Compatibility of Glycogenesis and Glycogenolysis 729
A Human Perspective: Glycogen Storage Diseases 730
Summary 730
Key Terms 731
Questions and Problems 731
Critical Thinking Problems 733



22 Aerobic Respiration and Energy Production 735

22.1 The Mitochondria 736

Structure and Function 736
Origin of the Mitochondria 737

A Human Perspective: Exercise and Energy Metabolism 738

22.2 Conversion of Pyruvate to Acetyl CoA 738

22.3 An Overview of Aerobic Respiration 741

22.4 The Citric Acid Cycle (The Krebs Cycle) 742

Reactions of the Citric Acid Cycle 742

22.5 Control of the Citric Acid Cycle 745

22.6 Oxidative Phosphorylation 747

Electron Transport Systems and the Hydrogen Ion Gradient 747

A Human Perspective: Brown Fat: The Fat That Makes You Thin? 748

ATP Synthase and the Production of ATP 750

Summary of the Energy Yield 750

22.7 The Degradation of Amino Acids 751

Removal of α -Amino Groups: Transamination 752

Removal of α -Amino Groups: Oxidative Deamination 753

The Fate of Amino Acid Carbon Skeletons 755

22.8 The Urea Cycle 755

Reactions of the Urea Cycle 755

A Medical Perspective: Pyruvate Carboxylase Deficiency 758

22.9 Overview of Anabolism: The Citric Acid Cycle as a Source of Biosynthetic Intermediates 759

Summary 761

Key Terms 761

Questions and Problems 762

Critical Thinking Problems 763



23 Fatty Acid Metabolism 765

23.1 Lipid Metabolism in Animals 766

Digestion and Absorption of Dietary Triglycerides 766

Lipid Storage 767

A Medical Perspective: Obesity: A Genetic Disorder? 769

23.2 Fatty Acid Degradation 770

An Overview of Fatty Acid Degradation 770

The Reactions of β -Oxidation 771

A Human Perspective: Losing Those Unwanted Pounds of Adipose Tissue 774

23.3 Ketone Bodies 777

Ketosis 777

Ketogenesis 777

23.4 Fatty Acid Synthesis 779

A Comparison of Fatty Acid Synthesis and Degradation 779

23.5 The Regulation of Lipid and Carbohydrate Metabolism 781

The Liver 781

Adipose Tissue 781

A Medical Perspective: Diabetes Mellitus and Ketone Bodies 782

Muscle Tissue 783

The Brain 784

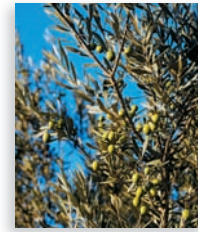
23.6 The Effects of Insulin and Glucagon on Cellular Metabolism 784

Summary 786

Key Terms 786

Questions and Problems 786

Critical Thinking Problems 788



Glossary G-1

Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems AP-1

Credits C-1

Index I-1