# Contents

#### CHAPTER

### A View of Life 1

#### 1.1 | The Characteristics of Life 2

Living Things Are Organized 2 Living Things Acquire Materials and Energy 3 Living Things Respond 3 Living Things Reproduce and Develop 3 Living Things Have Adaptations 4

#### **1.2** | Evolution: The Core Concept of Biology 5

The Diversity of Life 5 Natural Selection 7 Descent with Modification 8

#### 1.3 How the Biosphere Is Organized 9

Ecosystem 9 Biosphere 9

#### **1.4** | Science: A Way of Knowing 10

Observation 10 Hypothesis 10 Experiments/Further Observations 11 Conclusion 11 Scientific Theory 12 How to Do a Controlled Study 12

1.5 Science and Bioethical Issues 14

### PART I The Cell

CHAPTER 2

### The Chemical Basis of Life 17

#### 2.1 | The Nature of Matter 18

Atomic Structure 18 The Periodic Table 19 Arrangement of Electrons in an Atom 20 Types of Chemical Bonds 21 Chemical Reactions 23

#### 2.2 Water's Importance to Life 24

The Structure of Water 24 Properties of Water 24

#### 2.3 Acids and Bases 27

Acidic Solutions (High H<sup>+</sup> Concentration) 27 Basic Solutions (Low H<sup>+</sup> Concentration) 27 pH and the pH Scale 28 Buffers and pH 28

.....

CHAPTER 3

### The Organic Molecules of Life 31

#### 3.1 Organic Molecules 32

The Carbon Atom 32 The Carbon Skeleton and Functional Groups 33

#### 3.2 | The Biological Molecules of Cells 34

Carbohydrates 35 Lipids 37 Proteins 40 Nucleic Acids 44

CHAPTER

### Inside the Cell 49

- 4.1 Cells Under the Microscope 50
- **4.2** | The Two Main Types of Cells 52 Prokaryotic Cells 52
- **4.3** | The Plasma Membrane 54 Functions of Membrane Proteins 55
- 4.4 | Eukaryotic Cells 56

Nucleus and Ribosomes 58

Endomembrane System 60 Vacuoles 61 Energy-Related Organelles 62 The Cytoskeleton and Motor Proteins 64 Centrioles 65 Cilia and Flagella 65

#### 4.5 | Outside the Eukaryotic Cell 66

Plant Cell Walls 66 Exterior Cell Surfaces in Animals 66

### CHAPTER 5

### The Dynamic Cell 71

#### 5.1 What Is Energy? 72

Measuring Energy 72 Two Energy Laws 72

#### 5.2 | ATP: Energy for Cells 74

Structure of ATP 74 Use and Production of ATP 74 The Flow of Energy 76

#### 5.3 | Metabolic Pathways and Enzymes 77

An Enzyme's Active Site 77 Energy of Activation 78

#### 5.4 | Cell Transport 79

Passive Transport: No Energy Required 79 Active Transport: Energy Required 80 Bulk Transport 81

### C H A P T E R

### Energy for Life 85

#### 6.1 | Overview of Photosynthesis 86

Flowering Plants as Photosynthesizers 87 The Photosynthetic Process 88

#### 6.2 | Light Reactions 89

Photosynthetic Pigments 89 The Electron Pathway of the Light Reactions 90 Organization of the Thylakoid Membrane 91

#### 6.3 | Calvin Cycle Reactions 92

Fixation of Carbon Dioxide 92

Reduction of Carbon Dioxide 92 Regeneration of RuBP 93 The Fate of G3P 93

#### 6.4 Other Types of Photosynthesis 94

C₄ Photosynthesis 94 CAM Photosynthesis 95 Evolutionary Trends 95

CHAPTER

### Energy for Cells 99

7.1 | Cellular Respiration 100

Phases of Complete Glucose Breakdown 101

### 7.2 Outside the Mitochondria: Glycolysis 103

Energy-Investment Steps 103 Energy-Harvesting Steps 103

#### 7.3 | Inside the Mitochondria 104

Preparatory Reaction 104 The Citric Acid Cycle 104 The Electron Transport Chain 106 Energy Yield from Glucose Metabolism 108 Alternative Metabolic Pathways 108

#### 7.4 | Fermentation 109

Microorganisms and Fermentation 109

### PART II Genetics



### Cellular Reproduction 113

#### 8.1 The Basics of Cellular Reproduction 114

Chromosomes 115 Chromatin to Chromosomes 115

8.2 | The Cell Cycle 116 Interphase 116 M (Mitotic) Stage 116

#### 8.3 | Mitosis and Cytokinesis 117

The Spindle 117 Phases of Mitosis in Animal and Plant Cells 118 Cytokinesis in Animal and Plant Cells 120

#### 8.4 The Cell Cycle Control System 121

Cell Cycle Checkpoints 121 Internal and External Signals 121 Apoptosis 122

#### 8.5 | The Cell Cycle and Cancer 123

Characteristics of Cancer Cells 123 Cancer Treatment 124 Prevention of Cancer 124

CHAPTER 9

### Sexual Reproduction 129

#### 9.1 | The Basics of Meiosis 130

Homologous Chromosomes 130 The Human Life Cycle 131 Overview of Meiosis 132

#### 9.2 The Phases of Meiosis 134

The First Division—Meiosis I 134 The Second Division—Meiosis II 135

#### 9.3 Meiosis Compared to Mitosis 136

Process 136 Occurrence 136

#### 9.4 Abnormal Chromosome Inheritance 138

Down Syndrome 138 Abnormal Sex Chromosome Number 139

### CHAPTER

### Patterns of Inheritance 143

#### 10.1 | Mendel's Laws 144

Mendel's Experimental Procedure 145 One-Trait Inheritance 146 Two-Trait Inheritance 148 Mendel's Laws and Probability 149 Mendel's Laws and Meiosis 150

#### 10.2 Beyond Mendel's Laws 151

Incomplete Dominance 151 Multiple-Allele Traits 151 Polygenic Inheritance 152 Environment and the Phenotype 152 Pleiotropy 153

- **10.3** | Sex-Linked Inheritance 154 X-Linked Alleles 154 An X-Linked Problem 155
- 10.4 | Inheritance of Linked Genes 156

## CHAPTER

### DNA Biology and Technology 161

#### **11.1** DNA and RNA Structure and Function 162

Structure of DNA 162 Replication of DNA 166 RNA Structure and Function 166

#### 11.2 Gene Expression 168

From DNA to RNA to Protein 168 Review of Gene Expression 173 Genes and Gene Mutations 174

#### 11.3 DNA Technology 175

Recombinant DNA Technology 175 Transgenic Organisms 176 Polymerase Chain Reaction 177 DNA Fingerprinting 177

#### **11.4** Genomics and Proteomics 178

Sequencing the Bases of the Human Genome 178 Proteomics and Bioinformatics 179

CHAPTER 17

### Gene Regulation and Cancer 183

#### **12.1** | Control of Gene Expression 184

Reproductive and Therapeutic Cloning 184 Levels of Gene Expression Control 186

#### 12.2 Cancer: A Failure of Genetic Control 192

Proto-Oncogenes and Tumor Suppressor Genes 193 Other Genetic Changes and Cancer 194

## CHAPTER 13

### Genetic Counseling 199

**13.1** Counseling for Chromosomal Disorders 200

Karyotyping 200 Chromosomal Mutations 202

#### 13.2 Counseling for Genetic Disorders 204

Family Pedigrees 204 Genetic Disorders of Interest 206 Testing for Genetic Disorders 208

#### **13.3** | Gene Therapy 212

Ex Vivo Gene Therapy 212 In Vivo Gene Therapy 212

### PART III Evolution

### 

### Darwin and Evolution 217

#### 14.1 | Darwin's Theory of Evolution 218

Before Darwin 219 Darwin's Conclusions 220 Natural Selection and Adaptation 223 Darwin and Wallace 225

#### 14.2 | Evidence for Evolution 226

Fossil Evidence 226 Biogeographical Evidence 227 Anatomical Evidence 228 Molecular Evidence 229

## CHAPTER 15

### Evolution on a Small Scale 233

#### 15.1 | Microevolution 234

Evolution in a Genetic Context 235 Causes of Microevolution 237

### 15.2 | Natural Selection 240

Types of Selection 240 Adaptations Are Not Perfect 242 Maintenance of Variations 243

CHAPTER 16

### Evolution on a Large Scale 247

#### 16.1 | Macroevolution 248

Defining Species 248 Models of Speciation 252

### 16.2 | The Fossil Record 255

The Geological Timescale 255 The Pace of Speciation 255 Mass Extinctions of Species 256

### **16.3** | Systematics 258

Linnaean Classification 258 Phylogenetic Trees 259 Cladistics and Cladograms 261 The Three-Domain System 263

### PART IV Diversity of Life



### The First Forms of Life 267

**17.1** | The Viruses 268

Viral Reproduction 268 Plant Viruses 270 Animal Viruses 270

- 17.2 Viroids and Prions 272
- 17.3 | The Prokaryotes 272

The Origin of Cells 273 Bacteria 273 Archaea 278

#### **17.4** | The Protists 279

General Biology of Protists 279



### Land Environment: Plants and Fungi 287

#### 18.1 Onto Land 288

Alternation of Generations 290

#### **18.2** | Diversity of Land Plants 291

Nonvascular Plants 291 Vascular Plants 292 Gymnosperms 295 Angiosperms 296 Economic Benefits of Plants 298 Ecological Benefits of Plants 299

#### 18.3 | The Fungi 300

General Biology of a Fungus 300 Ecological Benefits of Fungi 302 Economic Benefits of Fungi 304 Fungi as Disease-Causing Organisms 304

CHAPTER 19

### Both Water and Land: Animals 309

#### **19.1** | Evolution of Animals 310

Ancestry of Animals 311 The Evolutionary Tree of Animals 312

#### **19.2** Introducing the Invertebrates 314

Sponges: Multicellularity 314 Cnidarians: True Tissues 314 Flatworms: Bilateral Symmetry 315 Roundworms: Pseudocoelomates 316

#### **19.3** | Protostomes and Deuterostomes Compared 317

#### **19.4** Molluscs, Annelids, and Arthropods 318

Molluscs 318 Annelids: Segmented Worms 319 Arthropods: Jointed Appendages 320

#### 9.5 | Echinoderms and Chordates 323

Echinoderms 323 Chordates 324 Fishes: First Jaws and Lungs 326 Amphibians: Jointed Vertebrate Limbs 327 Reptiles: Amniotic Egg 328 Birds 328 Mammals: Hair and Mammary Glands 330

#### **19.6** | Human Evolution 332

Evolution of Humanlike Hominins 333 Evolution of Modern Humans 335

#### PART V Plant Structure and Function

CHAPTER 20

### Plant Anatomy and Growth 341

#### 20.1 | Plant Organs 342

Leaves 342 Stems 343 Roots 343 Monocot Versus Eudicot Plants 344

#### 20.2 | Plant Tissues and Cells 345

Epidermis and Ground Tissue 345 Vascular Tissue 346

- 20.3 Organization of Leaves 346
- 20.4 | Organization of Stems 348 Nonwoody Stems 348 Woody Stems 349

#### **20.5** Organization of Roots 351

Tissues of a Root 351 Growth of Roots 351

#### 20.6 | Plant Nutrition 352

Adaptations of Roots for Mineral Uptake 352

#### **20.7** | Transport of Nutrients 353

Water and Mineral Transport in Xylem 353 Organic Nutrient Transport in Phloem 354

### CHAPTER 21

### Plant Responses and Reproduction 359

#### 21.1 | Plant Hormones 360

Auxins 360 Gibberellins 361 Cytokinins 362 Abscisic Acid 362 Ethylene 363

#### 21.2 | Plant Responses 364

Tropisms 364 Photoperiodism 364

#### 21.3 Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants 366

Overview of the Plant Life Cycle 366 Flowers 366 From Spores to Fertilization 368 Development of the Seed in a Eudicot 370 Monocots Versus Eudicots 370 Fruit Types and Seed Dispersal 370 Germination of Seeds 372

#### **21.4** Asexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants 373

Propagation of Plants in Tissue Culture 373 Genetic Engineering of Plants 374

#### PART VI Animal Structure and Function



### Being Organized and Steady 381

#### 22.1 | The Body's Organization 382

*Epithelial Tissue Protects* 384 *Connective Tissue Connects and Supports* 386 Muscular Tissue Moves the Body 388 Nervous Tissue Communicates 389

#### 22.2 Organs and Organ Systems 390

Transport 390 Maintenance of the Body 390 Control 391 Sensory Input and Motor Output 391 Reproduction 391

22.3 Homeostasis 392

Negative Feedback 393



#### The Transport Systems 399

#### 23.1 Open and Closed Circulatory Systems 400

Open Circulatory Systems 400 Closed Circulatory Systems 401 Comparison of Circulatory Pathways 402

#### 23.2 | Transport in Humans 403

The Human Heart 403 Blood Vessels 405 Lymphatic System 407

#### 23.3 Blood: A Transport Medium 409

Plasma 409 Formed Elements 409 Capillary Exchange in the Tissues 412

CHAPTER **24** 

### The Maintenance Systems 417

#### 24.1 | Respiratory System 418

The Human Respiratory Tract 419 Breathing 420 Lungs and Internal Exchange of Gases 422 Transport and Internal Exchange of Gases 423

#### 24.2 Urinary System and Excretion 424

Kidneys 424 Problems with Kidney Function 427

#### 24.3 | Digestive System 428

Tube-Within-a-Tube Body Plan 428

put 391

Accessory Organs 434 Digestive Juices 435



### Human Nutrition 441

#### 25.1 Nutrition 442

Introducing the Nutrients 443

#### 25.2 The Classes of Nutrients 444

Carbohydrates 444 Lipids 445 Proteins 446 Minerals 447 Vitamins 448 Water 448

#### 25.3 | Nutrition and Health 450

Are You Overweight? 450 Disorders Associated with Obesity 452 Eating Disorders 454

#### 25.4 How to Plan Nutritious Meals 455

The Food Pyramid 455 Dietary Supplements 456 The Bottom Line 457

## CHAPTER 26

### Defenses Against Disease 461

26.1 Organs, Tissues, and Cells of the Immune System 462

Lymphatic Organs 462

#### **26.2** | Nonspecific Defenses 464

Barriers to Entry 464 The Inflammatory Response 464 The Complement System 465 Natural Killer Cells 465

#### 26.3 | Specific Defenses 466

B Cells and the Antibody Response 466 T Cells and the Cellular Response 468

26.4 | Immunizations 470

#### 26.5 | Immune System Problems 471

Allergies 471 Autoimmune Diseases 471 AIDS 472

CHAPTER **27** 

### The Control Systems 477

#### 27.1 | Nervous Systems 478

The Human Nervous System 479 Neurons 480 The Nerve Impulse 481 The Synapse 482 Drug Abuse 482 The Central Nervous System 484 The Peripheral Nervous System 486

#### 27.2 Endocrine Systems 489

The Action of Hormones 489 Hypothalamus and Pituitary Gland 490 Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands 492 Adrenal Glands 493 Pancreas 494

CHAPTER **28** 

### Sensory Input and Motor Output 499

#### 28.1 | The Senses 500

Chemical Senses 501 Hearing and Balance 502 Vision 505 Cutaneous Receptors and Proprioceptors 507

#### 28.2 The Motor Systems 508

The Human Skeleton 508 Skeletal Muscle Structure and Physiology 511

CHAPTER 29

### Reproduction and Development 517

#### 29.1 How Animals Reproduce 518

Asexual Versus Sexual Reproduction 518 Reproduction on Water Versus on Land 519

#### xxiv Contents

#### **29.2** Human Reproduction 520

Male Reproductive System 520 Female Reproductive System 522 Aspects of Reproduction 525

#### **29.3** | Human Development 530

Fertilization 530 Early Embryonic Development 531 Later Embryonic Development 532 Placenta 534 Fetal Development and Birth 534

### PART VII Ecology

CHAPTER 30

### Ecology of Populations 539

#### **30.1** | The Human Population 540

Present Population Growth 540 Future Population Growth 541 More-Developed Versus Less-Developed Countries 541 Comparing Age Structures 543 Population Growth and Environmental Impact 543

#### **30.2** Characteristics of Populations 544

Distribution and Density 544 Population Growth 544 Patterns of Population Growth 546 Factors That Regulate Population Growth 548

#### **30.3** | Life History Patterns and Extinction 550

Extinction 551

**30.4** | The Scope of Ecology 552 Ecology: A Biological Science 553

## CHAPTER 31

### Communities and Ecosystems 557

#### **31.1** | Ecology of Communities 558

Community Composition and Diversity 559 Ecological Succession 560 Two Types of Succession 560 Interactions in Communities 562 Community Stability 564

#### 31.2 | Ecology of Ecosystems 566

Autotrophs 566 Heterotrophs 566 Energy Flow and Chemical Cycling 567 Chemical Cycling 570

### **31.3** | Ecology of Major Ecosystems 574

Primary Productivity 576

## CHAPTER 32

### Human Impact on the Biosphere 581

#### **32.1** | Resources and Pollution 582

Land 583 Water 584 Food 586 Energy 589 Minerals 592 Other Sources of Pollution 592

#### 32.2 | Biodiversity 594

Direct Values of Biodiversity 594 Indirect Values of Biodiversity 596

#### 32.3 Working Toward a Sustainable Society 598

Today's Society 598 Characteristics of a Sustainable Society 598

#### Appendix A Answer Key A-1

#### Appendix B Metric System B-1

Glossary G-1

Credits C-1

Index I-1

