### Customer Satisfaction Measurement for Seagate Technology



#### Background

- Objectives and Scope
- Design
- Timeline
- Team and Professional Fees



### Seagate seeks to develop and implement ...

a successful improvement strategy obtained by a systematic understanding of their customers' satisfaction with their products and (sales & marketing) services

Through:

• an identification of aggregate and subgroup customer responses.

• an understanding of the elements necessary to create and execute a plan for enhanced customer perceptions.

• a program to achieve and sustain competitive advantage through successive identification and correction of customer issues.



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### **Project Objectives**

- to discover customers' perception of doing business with Seagate from a sales and marketing perspective
- to profile attributes and characteristics of customer satisfaction in order to develop a proactive plan for product/service enhancement and customer retention
- to assess how different customer segments perceive Seagate and provide information to decision makers assisting them in building effective action plans that leverage strengths and improve weaknesses
- to establish a research methodology that can be subsequently extended to other business functions and geographies (Europe and Asia-Pacific markets)



#### To obtain accurate and actionable information

#### **Team Objectives**

Our primary concern is to meet Seagate's stated objectives to produce superior knowledge of customer expectations as measurable results leading corrective action and improved customer perceptions.

This task involves an application of marketing research and organizational development expertise. As outlined in this proposal, our goals are to use exploratory methods to thoroughly understand the customer sets, advanced statistical techniques to profile and confirm quantitative findings, and organizational change strategies to assist the Seagate team with the identification and implementation of action plans.



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## Our approach includes thorough and collaborative planning, design, pilot testing and fieldwork, data analysis, and recommendations

Approach Summary						
Step 1 Initiate Project / Strategy Work session	Step 2 Study Design	Step 3 Fieldwork	Step 4 Data Analysis	Step 5 Recommend		
<ul> <li>Identify team members</li> <li>Announce project</li> <li>Develop work plan</li> <li>Create team understanding of the priorities</li> <li>Understand linkages and logistics for Seagate and the vendor</li> <li>Formulate action plans to address study objectives</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Conduct focus groups</li> <li>Design sample from existing databases and supplemental sources</li> <li>Collaboratively prepare interview schedule/ questionnaire</li> <li>Design pretest</li> <li>Prepare data analysis plan including database structure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop questionnaire with Seagate</li> <li>Create and reproduce questionnaire</li> <li>Pretest the questionnaire</li> <li>Conduct telephone interviews</li> </ul>	reliability and validity	<ul> <li>Provide guidelines for Seagate's marketing strategy and resource allocation</li> <li>Develop a results- oriented program leading to increased customer satisfaction</li> <li>Present findings for implementation</li> <li>Reassess implementation success</li> </ul>		
	Communic	cation with client, pa	rtner, vendors			



Cooper Research Group

### **Sample Design**

 design the sampling frame based on Seagate requirements; use the sampling frame for selection of focus group members and survey participants

 identify subpopulations and subsets (resellers, distributors/ desktop HD, server systems/ managers, directors) in the proportions specified by project director and the RFP)

- acquire sample from Seagate databases and from other agreed upon sources
- select focus group participants using quota-based techniques

 secure (probability-based) representative samples controlling for segment, geography, enterprise size, etc. (A conventional stratified probability sample may used.)

draw the probability sample



### **Focus Group Design**

#### **Two sessions of focus groups:**

Round 1, Problem Definition: Identify the attributes, factors, and characteristics that are important to various customers, the way these factors interact and how they relate to satisfaction and loyalty Include utility of key processes (how much and at what cost). Use neural network analysis if possible. We recommend at least two groups for this round.

Round 2: Test Improvement Plans: A focus group to test solutions to issues arising from surveys. Taking key improvements to be planned: define packages; create trade off analyses. We recommend three focus groups for this round, the last of which is for the Seagate (implementation) team.

Round 3: We would recommend a follow-on survey rather than a third focus group given the importance of corrective action to Seagate's decision making. This survey would contact approximately 150 individuals and would include questions common to the first survey (for prepost comparisons) and trade off analyses. Advantages would include wider representation and much greater statistical rigor.



### **Fieldwork Highlights**

- develop questionnaire between Cooper Research and XLM based upon focus group results and Seagate knowledge
- create questionnaire and program in CATI
- pretest the questionnaire for appropriateness
- revise CATI programming as necessary
- brief interviewers
- execute survey
- provide action cards as required
- weekly updates from the field
- code open ends on an ongoing basis
- data compilation
- generate electronic data files
- tabulate data



### **Data Collection**

- data gathering (based in Canada for cost effectiveness)
- develop initial coding scheme; code open-ends
- CATI programmed
- pretest
- revise questionnaire as needed
- interviewing through June and early July
- provide action cards as situation warrants
- coding and error checking
- high level data to Seagate
- data cleaned and initial tables developed
- data file delivered
- data tables and final data sets delivered



### **Data Analysis**

- perform outlier detection (multivariate statistics are sensitive to the presence of outliers)
- split data and cross-replicate to assess the stability of solutions (a missing data contingency)
- evaluate results by segments and key demographics
- seek additional input from Seagate team members to gain insight into statistical results
- profile segments in terms of characteristics of interest to Seagate
- develop a profile of key drivers of customer satisfaction: describe strengths and weakness
- prepare report on implementation targets based on study findings
- begin transition to implementation-solution testing
- repeat analysis process for mini survey (assessment of the success of implemented solutions)
- revise data strategies for continuation of a results-oriented program leading to increased customer satisfaction.



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Approach

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### **Preliminary Project Schedule**

Weeks											
1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	21	23
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Week 1,	March 6	Week 15, June 4
Week 5,	April 2	Week 19, July 2
Week 9,	April 30	Week 23 , July 30



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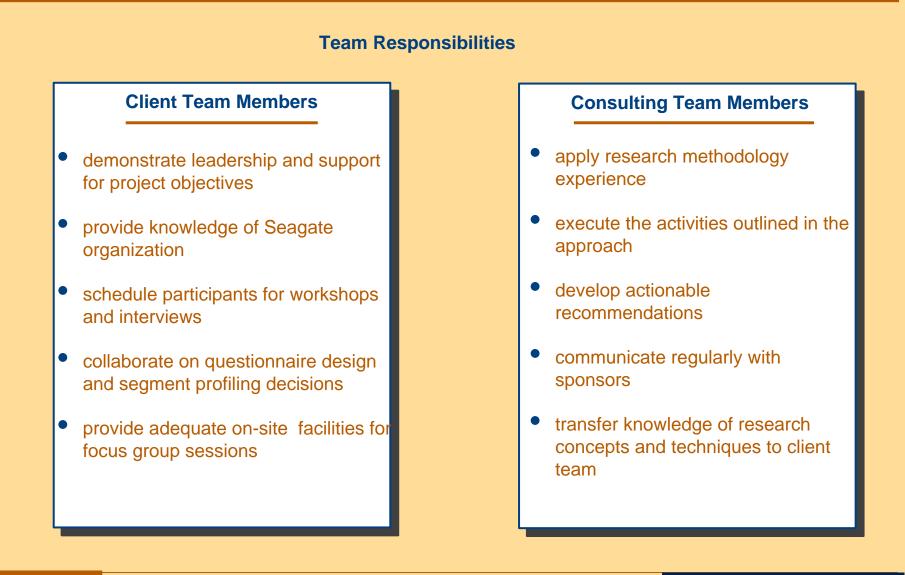
Approach



Team and Professional Fees



# The teams will have specific responsibilities to successfully complete the project





### **Cooper Research Group: Overview**

**Cooper Research Group, Inc**. is a customer satisfaction and market research consultancy based in Boca Raton, Florida. We help companies understand their customers' satisfaction with products and services, their marketplace, and their competitors. With a concentration on high-tech, our services speed critical information for decisions made in dynamic and changing environments.

CRG specializes in quick turnaround, thoughtful client education, and leading edge measurement and statistical analysis. With a small staff of highly trained experts, we are many times more responsive than full-service houses. By selecting our projects carefully, we can dedicate considerable energy to early completion. The reduced lag between data collection and reporting accelerates early warning of opportunities and obstacles.

#### **Services**

Our services include research design, data analysis and reporting, expert consultancy, vendor evaluation, and education. Advanced statistical techniques such as Conjoint Analysis, Factor Analysis, Discriminant Analysis, Cluster Analysis, Multiple Regression, and Structural Equation Modeling are regularly employed for our clients with complex marketplace questions.

We design questionnaires and sampling frames to best meet your needs and budget. Reliability and validity studies, both as an integral part of our own designs and as specialized studies, are typically conducted. We use exploratory data analysis to give you the big picture and confirmatory analysis to zero-in on your strategic options.

#### **Projects**

During the last ten years, CRG has completed projects several hundred satisfaction, loyalty, and competitive brand analysis projects for major I/T providers, working in Europe, Latin America, and the US markets. Among these was the development of IBM's customer satisfaction program for European Community countries. The scope of this program required coordination with many vendors throughout the continent.

We are currently involved in research on service satisfaction with the repair of mobile computers. Our closed-loop feedback system provides weekly reports to managers alerting them to actual problems while anticipating trends. We have also provided sophisticated customer satisfaction market modeling (LISREL) for all Latin American country/ regional operations of a major I/T provider in a multi-year project. Other programs provide monthly measurements of satisfaction and repurchase intention. Our ongoing brand satisfaction research monitors progress in the market indexed to the Best of Class and targeted competitors.



### **Team Biographies: Cooper Research Group**

**Donald R. Cooper** is the Managing Director of Cooper Research Group, a consultancy specializing in customer satisfaction, loyalty, defection and market segmentation research.

While in Paris from 1989-1992, Cooper created IBM's customer satisfaction program for Europe, reporting to the general manager of the Personal Systems business. He also provided the market research for the team that launched IBM's first consumer brand PC. He continues to assist IBM with customer satisfaction projects in several geographies around the world. Cooper is currently providing senior I/T managers with brand, segmentation, and service/repair analysis. Other clients are in the travel industry, heavy manufacturing, banking, and federal, state, and local government.

Cooper is also a professor at Florida State University System where he teaches research methods and statistics. A faculty member since 1976, Cooper has taught in the MBA, executive MBA, MPA, and doctoral programs in business and public administration. He also served as the associate dean of the business school, director of a doctoral program, and director of a research center. Cooper's Ph.D. is from Kent State University. He has received several teaching awards, most recently from the College of Architecture & Urban and Public Affairs.

The eighth edition of his text, *Business Research Methods*, (McGraw-Hill, 2002) was the first comprehensive business research textbook in the '70s and remains a market leader.

**Patricia M. Doney** is a Senior Associate of CRG where she has worked on numerous segmentation and customer satisfaction projects in various geographies around the world. Her expertise includes questionnaire and study design, sophisticated multivariate analysis and modeling (including LISREL). Her experience as a marketing practitioner, in conjunction with high-level quantitative skills, enable her to provide information- based insight into marketing decisions in business. Before pursuing an academic career, Doney worked in consumer and industrial marketing.

Doney is a professor at Florida Atlantic University, where she has taught business-to-business marketing and marketing management since 1992. Doney holds an M.B.A. from Georgia State University and a Ph.D. from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. She brings to CRG significant consulting and academic research in international marketing, industrial marketing, and customer satisfaction. Her widely regarded work on trust and cross-cultural relationship development in business markets has been published in the premier journals in both marketing (Journal of Marketing) and management (Academy of Management Review).



### **Team Biographies: Cooper Research Group**

**Michael R. Mullen** is a Senior Associate of CRG and business school professor.. His Ph.D. is in Marketing from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; he has a Master of Management Degree in Marketing, from the Kellogg Graduate School of Management at Northwestern University.

Mullen has published articles in leading academic journals (i.e., Journal of International Business Studies and Journal of International Marketing) on international business research methods and is a recognized expert on applying advanced statistical techniques to cross-cultural survey data analysis. At his university (and previously at Michigan State University), he teaches doctoral level seminars on international business research methods and structural equation modeling. He also teaches International Business and Marketing, primarily to graduate students.

Mullen's considerable experience in surveying and modeling customer satisfaction and loyalty for international marketing research clients and in academic research makes him a valuable CRG asset. **Joseph P. Cannon** is a Senior Researcher at CRG. Cannon's professional experience includes six years in technical sales and marketing with Eastman Kodak's Professional Photography Division. These positions included stints in San Francisco, New York City, and Rochester, New York. He has done consulting and executive education for a number of firms including Eastman Kodak, MCI, and IBM.

Cannon is also a professor of Marketing, in the College of Business, Colorado State University, where he has been since 1997. Previously, he was at the Goizueta Business School at Emory University for five years. He received his Ph.D. in Marketing in 1992 from the Kenan-Flagler Business School at the University of North Carolina. His focus is Marketing Management, Marketing Research, Sales Management, Distribution and Key Account Management, and Relationship Marketing. He is widely published in well respected journals.

Cannon contributes to CRG's expertise in several areas: how supplier relationships lower customer costs, the development and benefits of trust, and the management of international business relationships.



#### **Strategic Partner: Overview**

XLM Marketing Group (disguised for this example) is leading the way in developing successful, integrated Relationship Marketing applications that offer a unique breadth of abilities across an array of industries and disciplines.

Our professionals are strategic marketing experts backed by extensive marketing services, utilizing the latest technological advances in marketing. They can act locally or globally by tapping into a worldwide network to deliver a single service or to integrate a wide spectrum of marketing services for any business. At XLM, we use the strength of our experience, technology, research, and assessment tools to evaluate and design the right solutions to help you stay ahead of your competition.

Running ongoing relationship marketing programs for employees or channels takes a huge investment of time, capital, and technology. XLM offers solutions that simplify your research tasks, with a variety of cost-effective efficiencies built in.

XLM is wired for results today, with clients worldwide:

•Operating more than 180 support programs for Fortune 1000 clients.

•Employing full-time administrative pros worldwide.

•Developing customized solutions with minimal lead times.

We have the technology, systems, and resources to set up and manage the business processes that support your sales and marketing programs.

•Designing, testing and implementing customized research solutions.

•Providing complete coordination of survey data and processing support.

•Communicating program-specific feedback to clients.

•Converting survey data into meaningful marketing information.

Our leading-edge technology solutions can be matched to your individual requirements, with a process that's been finetuned and proven successful:

•Client-focused teams continuously manage, monitor, and measure results.

•Periodic benchmark measurements ensure the program is meeting your goals.

•XLM makes program adjustments as needed.

•Enhanced reporting helps you understand data that impacts your decisions.



#### **Relevant Industry Experience: XLM Marketing Group**

The following is a list of studies XLM has conducted in the industry. Although the list is not exhaustive, it is provided as an example of the broad spectrum of studies conducted in this area.

#### **Technology Industry**:

Studies within the North American and European markets to measure customer satisfaction and corporate identity. Entailed a variety of methodological approaches including focus groups, depth interviews, and business to business interviews.

#### Pharmaceutical Industry:

A series of surveys have been

conducted to determine competitive strengths, customer satisfaction and segment awareness. Decisions concerning corporate direction are made based on the information gathered.

#### **Telecommunications Industry**:

Multiple surveys were conducted to understand both business-tobusiness customers and consumer customers. Linkages were created to a parallel employee survey to determine value chain impacts.

#### **Retail Industry:**

Store specific customer satisfaction linked to employee satisfaction and mystery shopping assessments to optimize service though optimal staffing and training.

#### **Distribution of Consumer Products:**

Value chain analysis of distribution, retail and consumer satisfaction of fast moving consumer goods. Information used to modify merchandising contracts, displays and value added information in the distribution chain.

#### Auto Parts Distribution Customer Satisfaction:

Customers satisfaction survey among customers for a major automotive parts organization.



### **Project Costs**

The cost for conducting the U.S. research is \$142,500. Reimbursable expenses for travel and living away from home will be billed at cost. Project contingencies typically will not exceed 10% of proposed fees.

Estimates for your anticipated international projects are based on 150 completed surveys in Europe and 150 in Asia-Pacific. The estimate does not include focus groups or other exploratory analysis. The range for Europe: \$35,000- \$45,000. Asia-Pacific: \$40,000 - \$55,000.

Our standard payment terms are 1/3 at the commencement of work, 1/3 at midpoint, and 1/3 upon project completion, subject to negotiation.

CRG and XLM will devote their best efforts to the work performed on this engagement. The findings, recommendations, and written materials we provide will represent our best professional judgment based on the information made available to us.

We require a one week period from signature of the Document of Understanding to appropriately staff the engagement before beginning work. During this time we will be available to meet with you. Our timeline schedule and subsequent project execution is based on early notification by Seagate.



### **Notes**

- It is the policy of Cooper Research Group to present proposals with the understanding that their contents are copyrighted and that the ideas, conceptual approaches, and techniques expressed in them are the intellectual property of the Cooper Research Group, Inc. Nothing contained in this document may be divulged to any third party without the prior written permission of Cooper Research Group, Inc.
- 2. The concept specifications and costs will remain valid for a two month period from the date of this proposal.
- 3. We acknowledge the cover logo as the trademark of Seagate Technology. The internal Seagate art used for report section transitions is the property of the Seagate web site.
- 4. Pricing does not include travel and accommodation costs related to client meetings or focus groups. The cost for facilities and other focus group-related costs (other than professional fees) are also not included in the project costs.

