

# Table of Contents

## CHAPTER 1 The Real Number System and Geometry 1

**Study Strategies: The P.O.W.E.R. Framework** 2

**Section 1.1** Review of Fractions 4

**Section 1.2** Exponents and Order of Operations 17

**Section 1.3** Geometry Review 23

This section gives students the opportunity to relearn and practice geometry before getting to applications later in the book that will require this knowledge. It helps them make connections to other math skills they will need and breaks down the information into smaller pieces for easier understanding.

**Section 1.4** Sets of Numbers and Absolute Value 34

**Section 1.5** Addition and Subtraction of Real Numbers 43

**Section 1.6** Multiplication and Division of Real Numbers 51

**Section 1.7** Properties of Real Numbers 59

**Section 1.8** Simplifying Algebraic Expressions 69

**emPOWERme: Measuring Your Math Confidence** 76

**Chapter Summary** 77

**Chapter 1 Review Exercises** 81

**Chapter 1 Test** 83

## CHAPTER 2 Linear Equations and Inequalities 85

**Study Strategies: Reading Math (and Other) Textbooks** 86

**Section 2.1** Solving Linear Equations Part I 88

**Section 2.2** Solving Linear Equations Part II 96

**Section 2.3** Solving Linear Equations Part III 102

**Section 2.4** Applications of Linear Equations 111

**Section 2.5** Geometry Applications and Solving Formulas 121

**Section 2.6** Ratios and Proportions 135

**Section 2.7** Applications of Percents 143

Sections will begin by teaching students the arithmetic before relating it to algebra. If students can't understand the arithmetic, they will find it next to impossible to solve an algebra problem.

**Section 2.8** Solving Linear Inequalities in One Variable 151

**emPOWERme: Discover Your Reading Style** 161

**Chapter Summary** 162

**Chapter 2 Review Exercises** 167

**Chapter 2 Test** 169

**Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–2** 170

## CHAPTER 3 Linear Equations in Two Variables 171

**Study Strategies: Time Management** 172

**Section 3.1** Introduction to Linear Equations in Two Variables 174

**Section 3.2** Graphing by Plotting Points and Finding Intercepts 188

**Section 3.3** The Slope of a Line 199

**Section 3.4** The Slope-Intercept Form of a Line 210

**Section 3.5** Writing an Equation of a Line 219

**emPOWERme: Find Your Time Style** 232

**Chapter Summary** 233

**Chapter 3 Review Exercises** 237

**Chapter 3 Test** 239

**Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–3** 240

## CHAPTER 4 Linear Equations and Inequalities in Two Variables 241

**Study Strategies: Taking Notes in Class** 242

- Section 4.1** Solving Systems by Graphing 244
- Section 4.2** Solving Systems by the Substitution Method 254
- Section 4.3** Solving Systems by the Elimination Method 262
- Putting It All Together** 271
- Section 4.4** Applications of Systems of Two Equations 273
- Section 4.5** Linear Inequalities in Two Variables 286
- emPOWERme: Evaluate Your Class Notes** 298
- Chapter Summary** 299
- Chapter 4 Review Exercises** 303
- Chapter 4 Test** 305
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–5** 306

## CHAPTER 5 Rules of Exponents 307

**Study Strategies: Taking Math Tests** 308

Rules of Exponents is one of the more difficult topics for students. We give the material its own chapter and then break the topic out into more manageable pieces. Students are given a chance to *practice* the easier parts first before progressing to harder topics.

- Section 5.1** Basic Rules of Exponents
  - Part A: The Product Rule and Power Rules 310
  - Part B: Combining the Rules 317
- Section 5.2** Integer Exponents
  - Part A: Real-Number Bases 319
  - Part B: Variable Bases 322
- Section 5.3** The Quotient Rule 326
- Putting It All Together** 329
- Section 5.4** Scientific Notation 332
- emPOWERme: Math Test Preparation Checklist** 340
- Chapter Summary** 341
- Chapter 5 Review Exercises** 342
- Chapter 5 Test** 344
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–5** 344

## CHAPTER 6 Polynomials 345

**Study Strategies: Doing Math Homework** 346

- Section 6.1** Addition and Subtraction of Polynomials 348
- Section 6.2** Multiplication of Polynomials 357
- Section 6.3** Dividing a Polynomial by a Monomial 366

Division tends to be a struggle for students but it is easier digest if it is broken up, as we have done here.

- Section 6.4** Dividing a Polynomial by a Polynomial 370
- emPOWERme: What's Different About College?** 377
- Chapter Summary** 379
- Chapter 6 Review Exercises** 380
- Chapter 6 Test** 382
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–6** 383

## CHAPTER 7 Factoring Polynomials 385

**Study Strategies: Making Academic Choices** 386

- Section 7.1** The Greatest Common Factor and Factoring by Grouping 388
- Section 7.2** Factoring Trinomials of the Form  $x^2 + bx + c$  398

We help students make the connection here by starting off the chapter with exercises that are purely arithmetic.

- Section 7.3** Factoring Trinomials of the Form  $ax^2 + bx + c$  ( $a \neq 1$ ) 405
- Section 7.4** Factoring Special Trinomials and Binomials 413
- Putting It All Together** 420
- Section 7.5** Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring 423
- Section 7.6** Applications of Quadratic Equations 432
- emPOWERme: Identify Major Attractions** 443
- Chapter Summary** 445
- Chapter 7 Review Exercises** 447
- Chapter 7 Test** 449
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–7** 450

## CHAPTER 8 Rational Expressions 451

**Study Strategies: Coping with Stress** 452

- Section 8.1** Simplifying Rational Expressions 455
- Section 8.2** Multiplying and Dividing Rational Expressions 464
- Section 8.3** Finding the Least Common Denominator 470

Finding the Least Common Denominator is a tough concept so we've broken it down and given it its own chapter. If students have a chance to practice on finding the least common denominator first, they will be more successful when they move on to Section 8.4

- Section 8.4** Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions 478
- Putting It All Together** 486
- Section 8.5** Simplifying Complex Fractions 491
- Section 8.6** Solving Rational Equations 500
- Section 8.7** Applications of Rational Equations and Variation 511
- emPOWERme: Determine Your Risk for Stress-Related Illness** 526
- Chapter Summary** 528
- Chapter 8 Review Exercises** 533
- Chapter 8 Test** 535
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–8** 536

## CHAPTER 9 Roots and Radicals 537

**Study Strategies: Working with a Study Group** 538

- Section 9.1** Finding Roots 541
- Section 9.2** Simplifying Radicals: The Product and Quotient Rules 551

We've broken this chapter down into bite-sized pieces before putting it all together in Section 9.4

- Section 9.3** Adding and Subtracting Radicals 563
- Section 9.4** Combining Operations on Radicals 568
- Section 9.5** Dividing Radicals 574

- Section 9.6** Solving Radical Equations 586
- emPOWERme: Form a Study Group** 595
- Chapter Summary** 596
- Chapter 9 Review Exercises** 599
- Chapter 9 Test** 600
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–9** 601

## CHAPTER 10 Quadratic Equations 602

**Study Strategies: Creating Visuals** 603

- Section 10.1** Solving Quadratic Equations Using the Square Root Property 605
- Section 10.2** Solving Quadratic Equations by Completing the Square 612
- Section 10.3** Solving Quadratic Equations Using the Quadratic Formula 620
- Putting It All Together** 628
- Section 10.4** Graphs of Quadratic Equations 631
- Section 10.5** Introduction to Functions 639
- emPOWERme: What's Your Learning Style?** 652
- Chapter Summary** 654
- Chapter 10 Review Exercises** 657
- Chapter 10 Test** 658
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–10** 659

## APPENDIX

- Section A.1** Decimals A-1
- Section A.2** Percents A-12
- Section A.3** Factoring the Sum and Difference of Two Cubes A-19
- Student Answer Appendix** SA-1
- Instructor Answer Appendix (AIE only)** IA-1
- Credits** C-1
- Index** I-1