CHAPTER 27

WWW and HTTP

Solutions to Odd-Numbered Review Questions and Exercises

Review Questions

- 1. *HTTP* is a file transfer protocol that facilitates access to the *WWW*.
- 3. *HTTP* is like *FTP* because they both transfer files and use the services of TCP.
- 5. A *proxy server* is a computer that keeps copies of responses to recent requests. When an HTTP client has a request, the cache of the proxy server is checked before the request goes to the regular server.
- 7. A Web document can be classified as either static, active, or dynamic.
- 9. A *dynamic document* is the product of a program run by a server as requested by a browser. An *active document* is the product of a program sent from the server to the client and run at the client site.
- 11. Java is one of the languages that is used to write an active document.

Exercises

13. On the screen you see: The publisher of this book is McGraw-Hill Publisher

15.

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Date: Fri, 13-Jan-06 08:45:25 GMT

Server: Challenger MIME-version: 1.0 Content-length: 4623

(Body of document)

17.

HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request

Date: Fri, 13-Jan-06 08:45:25 GMT

Server: Challenger

```
19.
   HEAD /bin/users/file HTTP /1.1
   Date: Fri, 13-Jan-06 10:40:22 GMT
   MIME-version: 1.0
   From: mzzchen@sinonet.cn
21.
   COPY /bin/usr/bin/file1 HTTP /1.1
   Date: Fri, 13-Jan-06 10:52:12 GMT
   MIME-version: 1.0
   Location: /bin/file1
23.
   DELETE /bin/file1 HTTP /1.1
   Date: Fri, 13-Jan-06 11:04:22 GMT
   Server: Challenger
   Authentication: swd22899/3X4ake88rTfh (Not discussed in the book)
25.
   GET /bin/etc/file1 HTTP /1.1
   Date: Fri, 13-Jan-06 11:22:08 GMT
   MIME-version: 1.0
   Accept: */*
   If-modified-since: 23-Jan-1999 00:00:00 GMT
27.
   GET /bin/etc/file1 HTTP /1.1
   Date: Fri, 13-Jan-06 11:41:02 GMT
   MIME-version: 1.0
   Accept: */*
   Host: Mercury
   Authentication: swd22899/3X4ake88rTfh (Not discussed in the book)
29.
   PUT /bin/letter HTTP /1.1
   Date: Fri, 13-Jan-06 11:47:00 GMT
   MIME-version: 1.0
   Accept: text/html
   Accept: image/gif
   Accept: image/jpeg
   Location: /bin/letter
```