

# 6

## Fatigue Failure Resulting from Variable Loading

### Chapter Outline

- 6-1** Introduction to Fatigue in Metals **266**
- 6-2** Approach to Fatigue Failure in Analysis and Design **272**
- 6-3** Fatigue-Life Methods **273**
- 6-4** The Stress-Life Method **273**
- 6-5** The Strain-Life Method **276**
- 6-6** The Linear-Elastic Fracture Mechanics Method **278**
- 6-7** The Endurance Limit **282**
- 6-8** Fatigue Strength **283**
- 6-9** Endurance Limit Modifying Factors **286**
- 6-10** Stress Concentration and Notch Sensitivity **295**
- 6-11** Characterizing Fluctuating Stresses **300**
- 6-12** Fatigue Failure Criteria for Fluctuating Stress **303**
- 6-13** Torsional Fatigue Strength under Fluctuating Stresses **317**
- 6-14** Combinations of Loading Modes **317**
- 6-15** Varying, Fluctuating Stresses; Cumulative Fatigue Damage **321**
- 6-16** Surface Fatigue Strength **327**
- 6-17** Stochastic Analysis **330**
- 6-18** Road Maps and Important Design Equations for the Stress-Life Method **344**