



- Republic of Florence
- Duchy of Milan
- Kingdom of Naples
- Papal states
- Venetian Republic

Aosta
DUCHY OF SAVOY
Turin

Bergamo
Milan

Trent

Padua

Venice

MANTUA

Parma

Ferrara

Genoa

GENOA

Modena

Bologna

Lucca

Pistoia

Urbino

Pisa

Florence

Livorno

Siena

Perugia

ELBA

SIENA

Assisi

CORSICA

Rome

Orvieto

ADRIATIC SEA

SARDINIA

Pontecorvo

Barletta

TYRRHENIAN SEA

Naples

Taranto

Cosenza

Palermo

Reggio

SICILY

Syracuse

0 50 100 Miles