

# DETAILED CONTENTS

	Preface	xiii
<b>Chapter 1</b>	<b>Engineering Design</b>	<b>1</b>
	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Engineering Design Process	3
	1.3 Ways to Think about the Engineering Design Process	6
	1.4 Description of Design Process	14
	1.5 Considerations of a Good Design	17
	1.6 Computer-Aided Engineering	22
	1.7 Designing to Codes and Standards	24
	1.8 Design Review	26
	1.9 Societal Considerations in Engineering Design	28
	1.10 Summary	32
	New Terms and Concepts	33
	Bibliography	33
	Problems and Exercises	33
<b>Chapter 2</b>	<b>Product Development Process</b>	<b>36</b>
	2.1 Introduction	36
	2.2 Product Development Process	36
	2.3 Product and Process Cycles	44
	2.4 Organization for Design and Product Development	48
	2.5 Markets and Marketing	55
	2.6 Technological Innovation	61
	2.7 Summary	66
	New Terms and Concepts	67
	Bibliography	67
	Problems and Exercises	67

<b>Chapter 3</b>	<b>Problem Definition and Need Identification</b>	<b>70</b>
3.1	Introduction	70
3.2	Identifying Customer Needs	72
3.3	Customer Requirements	80
3.4	Gathering Information on Existing Products	86
3.5	Establishing the Engineering Characteristics	94
3.6	Quality Function Deployment	99
3.7	Product Design Specification	111
3.8	Summary	113
	New Terms and Concepts	115
	Bibliography	115
	Problems and Exercises	116
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Team Behavior and Tools</b>	<b>118</b>
4.1	Introduction	118
4.2	What It Means to be an Effective Team Member	119
4.3	Team Leadership Roles	120
4.4	Team Dynamics	121
4.5	Effective Team Meetings	123
4.6	Problem-Solving Tools	125
4.7	Time Management	144
4.8	Planning and Scheduling	146
4.9	Summary	154
	New Terms and Concepts	154
	Bibliography	155
	Problems and Exercises	155
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Gathering Information</b>	<b>158</b>
5.1	The Information Challenge	158
5.2	Types of Design Information	160
5.3	Sources of Design Information	161
5.4	Library Sources of Information	164
5.5	Government Sources of Information	168
5.6	Information From the Internet	169
5.7	Professional Societies and Trade Associations	174
5.8	Codes and Standards	176
5.9	Patents and Other Intellectual Property	178
5.10	Company-Centered Information	187
5.11	Summary	188
	New Terms and Concepts	189
	Bibliography	189
	Problems and Exercises	189
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>Concept Generation</b>	<b>191</b>
6.1	Introduction to Creative Thinking	192
6.2	Creativity and Problem Solving	196

6.3	Creative Thinking Methods	202
6.4	Creative Methods for Design	212
6.5	Functional Decomposition and Synthesis	216
6.6	Morphological Methods	226
6.7	TRIZ: The Theory of Inventive Problem Solving	229
6.8	Summary	241
	New Terms and Concepts	242
	Bibliography	242
	Problems and Exercises	242
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Decision Making and Concept Selection</b>	<b>244</b>
7.1	Introduction	244
7.2	Decision Making	245
7.3	Evaluation Processes	257
7.4	Using Models in Evaluation	262
7.5	Pugh Chart	279
7.6	Weighted Decision Matrix	283
7.7	Analytic Hierarchy Process (AHP)	286
7.8	Summary	294
	New Terms and Concepts	295
	Bibliography	295
	Problems and Exercises	295
<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Embodiment Design</b>	<b>299</b>
8.1	Introduction	299
8.2	Product Architecture	302
8.3	Steps in Developing Product Architecture	306
8.4	Configuration Design	311
8.5	Best Practices for Configuration Design	318
8.6	Parametric Design	328
8.7	Dimensions and Tolerances	340
8.8	Industrial Design	358
8.9	Human Factors Design	361
8.10	Life-Cycle Design	368
8.11	Prototyping and Testing	369
8.12	Design for X (DFX)	379
8.13	Summary	381
	New Terms and Concepts	382
	Bibliography	382
	Problems and Exercises	383
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Detail Design</b>	<b>386</b>
9.1	Introduction	386
9.2	Activities and Decisions in Detail Design	387
9.3	Communicating Design and Manufacturing Information	391

9.4	Final Design Review	402
9.5	Design and Business Activities Beyond Detail Design	403
9.6	Facilitating Design and Manufacturing with Computer-Based Methods	406
9.7	Summary	408
	New Terms and Concepts	408
	Bibliography	409
	Problems and Exercises	409
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>Design for Sustainability and the Environment</b>	<b>411</b>
10.1	The Environmental Movement	411
10.2	Sustainability	416
10.3	Challenges of Sustainability for Business	420
10.4	End-Of-Life Product Transformations	422
10.5	Role of Material Selection in Design for Environment	427
10.6	Tools to Aid Design for the Environment and Sustainability	431
10.7	Summary	435
	New Terms and Concepts	435
	Bibliography	436
	Problems and Exercises	436
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>Materials Selection</b>	<b>437</b>
11.1	Introduction	437
11.2	Performance Requirements of Materials	440
11.3	The Materials Selection Process	451
11.4	Sources of Information on Material Properties	455
11.5	Cost of Materials	460
11.6	Overview of Methods of Materials Selection	462
11.7	Material Performance Indices	463
11.8	Materials Selection with Decision Matrices	471
11.9	Selection with Computer-Aided Databases	476
11.10	Design Examples	477
11.11	Summary	481
	New Terms and Concepts	482
	Bibliography	483
	Problems and Exercises	483
<b>Chapter 12</b>	<b>Design with Materials</b>	<b>487</b>
12.1	Introduction	487
12.2	Design for Brittle Fracture	488
12.3	Design for Fatigue Failure	494
12.4	Design for Corrosion Resistance	506
12.5	Design Against Wear	511
12.6	Design with Plastics	516
12.7	Summary	523

	New Terms and Concepts	523
	Bibliography	523
	Problems and Exercises	524
<b>Chapter 13</b>	<b>Design for Manufacturing</b>	<b>526</b>
	13.1 Role of Manufacturing in Design	526
	13.2 Manufacturing Functions	527
	13.3 Classification of Manufacturing Processes	529
	13.4 Manufacturing Process Selection	536
	13.5 Design for Manufacture (DFM)	561
	13.6 Design for Assembly (DFA)	565
	13.7 Role of Standardization in DFMA	572
	13.8 Mistake-Proofing	577
	13.9 Early Estimation of Manufacturing Cost	581
	13.10 Process Specific DFMA Guidelines	585
	13.11 Design of Castings	586
	13.12 Design of Forgings	590
	13.13 Design for Sheet-Metal Forming	593
	13.14 Design for Machining	597
	13.15 Design of Welding	602
	13.16 Residual Stresses in Design	609
	13.17 Design for Heat Treatment	615
	13.18 Design for Plastics Processing	618
	13.19 Summary	623
	New Terms and Concepts	625
	Bibliography	625
	Problems and Exercises	626
<b>Chapter 14</b>	<b>Risk, Reliability, and Safety</b>	<b>628</b>
	14.1 Introduction	628
	14.2 Probabilistic Approach to Design	634
	14.3 Reliability Theory	642
	14.4 Design for Reliability	657
	14.5 Failure Mode and Effects Analysis (FMEA)	662
	14.6 Fault Tree Analysis	667
	14.7 Defects and Failure Modes	670
	14.8 Design for Safety	672
	14.9 Summary	675
	New Terms and Concepts	676
	Bibliography	676
	Problems and Exercises	677
<b>Chapter 15</b>	<b>Quality, Robust Design, and Optimization</b>	<b>680</b>
	15.1 The Concept of Total Quality	680
	15.2 Quality Control and Assurance	683

15.3	Statistical Process Control	687
15.4	Quality Improvement	692
15.5	Process Capability	695
15.6	Taguchi Method	700
15.7	Robust Design	706
15.8	Optimization Methods	712
15.9	Design Optimization	728
15.10	Summary	729
	New Terms and Concepts	730
	Bibliography	730
	Problems and Exercises	731
<b>Chapter 16</b>	<b>Economic Decision Making</b>	<b>734</b>
16.1	Introduction	734
16.2	Mathematics of Time Value of Money	735
16.3	Cost Comparison	742
16.4	Depreciation	747
16.5	Taxes	749
16.6	Profitability of Investments	753
16.7	Other Aspects of Profitability	761
16.8	Inflation	762
16.9	Sensitivity and Break-Even Analysis	765
16.10	Uncertainty in Economic Analysis	767
16.11	Benefit-Cost Analysis	768
16.12	Summary	770
	New Terms and Concepts	772
	Bibliography	772
	Problems and Exercises	772
<b>Chapter 17</b>	<b>Cost Evaluation</b>	<b>776</b>
17.1	Introduction	776
17.2	Categories of Costs	777
17.3	The Cost of Ownership	780
17.4	Manufacturing Cost	781
17.5	Overhead Cost	782
17.6	Activity-Based Costing	784
17.7	Methods of Developing Cost Estimates	787
17.8	Make-Buy Decision	792
17.9	Product Profit Model	793
17.10	Refinements to Cost Analysis Methods	798
17.11	Cost of Quality	803
17.12	Design to Cost	805
17.13	Value Analysis in Costing	808
17.12	Manufacturing Cost Models	811
17.15	Life Cycle Costing	816

<b>17.16</b>	Summary	820
	New Terms and Concepts	821
	Bibliography	821
	Problems and Exercises	821
<b>Chapter 18</b>	<b>Legal and Ethical Issues in Engineering Design</b>	
	(see <a href="http://www.mhhe.com/dieter">www.mhhe.com/dieter</a> )	<b>826</b>
<b>18.1</b>	Introduction	826
<b>18.2</b>	The Origin of Laws	827
<b>18.3</b>	Contracts	828
<b>18.4</b>	Liability	831
<b>18.5</b>	Tort Law	832
<b>18.6</b>	Product Liability	833
<b>18.7</b>	Protecting Intellectual Property	838
<b>18.8</b>	The Legal and Ethical Domains	839
<b>18.9</b>	Codes of Ethics	841
<b>18.10</b>	Solving Ethical Conflicts	846
<b>18.11</b>	Summary	851
	New Terms and Concepts	853
	Bibliography	853
	Problems and Exercises	854
	Appendices	A-1
	Author & Subject Indexes	I-1