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Are men and women from different planets? Are America's youth in more trouble than ever before? Coontz shows us how understanding the social context of relationships helps us to gain a deeper understanding of the issues on most people's minds in modern society.

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Sociologists tend to question many of the things that most people take for granted. In the process we have discovered surprising things about social life. In this article, Professor Laz managed to surprise even many sociologists when she found something that even sociologists have taken for granted as not very social: age. Age, she argues, is not just something we have, it's something we perform. And how we perform it depends upon the expectations of those around us.

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Whether you end up being one of the good guys or one of the bad guys can sometimes depend less on your personal qualities than on the roles you are required to play. At least, that is what Zimbardo found in the famous "Stanford Prison Experiment."

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You take a friend out to dinner and receive lousy service. "Well," you explain to your dining partner, "I'll just leave a lousy tip. That will send a message to our waitress." Sound familiar? According to Paules's research, chances are that's a message your waitress will never receive.

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"My speedometer cable is broken and I had no idea I was driving so fast!" "My alarm didn't go off this morning that's why I missed the final exam." "My printer stopped working so I can't turn in the paper on time." It's routine to offer explanations or "accounts" to excuse or justify our misdeeds so that people won't condemn our behavior. But what happens if we get caught doing something really wrong? In this article, you will read the accounts offered by men convicted of white-collar crimes.

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If ever there comes a time that I want absolute silence in my classroom, I will simply announce, "Today, we are going to talk about racism." Feagin's article helped me to understand why the silence is so deafening.

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A lot of research has focused on how race affects the experience of being a student; Professor Harlow follows a different tact to study how race affects professors.

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Members of some groups are subjected to discrimination because they are deemed to be inferior; members of other groups are subjected to discrimination because they are deemed to be superior. Leung's account of the status of Asian Americans helps us to unravel the paradox.

39 Adriane Fugh-Berman, M.D. Tales Out of Medical School 384

"'Why are women's brains smaller than men's?" asked a [male] surgeon of a group of students in the doctors' lounge....'Because they're missing logic!'" It wasn't the sort of lesson Dr. Berman had expected to learn in medical school, but it was one the students tried to teach her over and over again.

40 Randall Collins Afterword: The Sociological Eye and Its Blinders 388

Here's another chance to think about what is so special about how sociologists look at the world.