



# Contents

Readings xix

## CHAPTER 1

### The Study of Life 1

- 1.1 The Characteristics of Life 2
- 1.2 The Classification of Organisms 6
- 1.3 The Organization of the Biosphere 8
- 1.4 The Process of Science 10
- 1.5 Science and Social Responsibility 14

## UNIT 1 Cell Biology

## CHAPTER 2

### The Molecules of Cells 18

- 2.1 Basic Chemistry 19
- 2.2 Molecules and Compounds 22
- 2.3 Chemistry of Water 25
- 2.4 Organic Molecules 29
- 2.5 Carbohydrates 30
- 2.6 Lipids 32
- 2.7 Proteins 35
- 2.8 Nucleic Acids 38

## CHAPTER 3

### Cell Structure and Function 43

- 3.1 The Cellular Level of Organization 44
- 3.2 Prokaryotic Cells 45
- 3.3 Eukaryotic Cells 47
- 3.4 The Cytoskeleton 57
- 3.5 Origin and Evolution of the Eukaryotic Cell 60

## CHAPTER 4

### Membrane Structure and Function 63

- 4.1 Plasma Membrane Structure and Function 64
- 4.2 The Permeability of the Plasma Membrane 67
- 4.3 Modifications of Cell Surfaces 75

## CHAPTER 5

### Cell Division 79

- 5.1 The Cell Cycle 80
- 5.2 Control of the Cell Cycle and Cancer 81
- 5.3 Mitosis: Maintaining the Chromosome Number 84
- 5.4 Meiosis: Reducing the Chromosome Number 89
- 5.5 Comparison of Meiosis with Mitosis 93
- 5.6 The Human Life Cycle 94

## CHAPTER 6

### Metabolism: Energy and Enzymes 99

- 6.1 Life and the Flow of Energy 100
- 6.2 Energy Transformations and Metabolism 102
- 6.3 Enzymes and Metabolic Pathways 104
- 6.4 Oxidation-Reduction Reactions and Metabolism 108

## CHAPTER 7

### Cellular Respiration 113

- 7.1 Overview of Cellular Respiration 114
- 7.2 Outside the Mitochondria: Glycolysis 116
- 7.3 Outside the Mitochondria: Fermentation 118
- 7.4 Inside the Mitochondria 119

## Unit 2 Plant Biology

### CHAPTER 8

#### Photosynthesis 126

- 8.1 Overview of Photosynthesis 127
- 8.2 Plants as Solar Energy Converters 130
- 8.3 Plants as Carbon Dioxide Fixers 134
- 8.4 Alternative Pathways for Photosynthesis 136
- 8.5 Photosynthesis Versus Cellular Respiration 138

### CHAPTER 9

#### Plant Organization 142

- 9.1 Plant Organs and Systems 143
- 9.2 Cells and Tissues of Plants 145
- 9.3 Monocot Versus Eudicot Plants 148
- 9.4 Organization of Roots 149
- 9.5 Organization of Stems 152
- 9.6 Organization of Leaves 158
- 9.7 Uptake and Transport of Nutrients 160

### CHAPTER 10

#### Plant Reproduction and Responses 168

- 10.1 Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants 169
- 10.2 Growth and Development 175
- 10.3 Asexual Reproduction and Genetic Engineering in Plants 179
- 10.4 Control of Growth and Responses 182

## Unit 3 Maintenance of the Human Body

### CHAPTER 11

#### Human Organization 189

- 11.1 Types of Tissues 190
- 11.2 Body Cavities and Body Membranes 196
- 11.3 Organ Systems 197
- 11.4 Integumentary System 199
- 11.5 Homeostasis 203

### CHAPTER 12

#### Cardiovascular System 209

- 12.1 The Blood Vessels 210
- 12.2 Blood 212
- 12.3 The Human Heart 218
- 12.4 The Vascular Pathways 222
- 12.5 Cardiovascular Disorders 224

### CHAPTER 13

#### Lymphatic and Immune Systems 231

- 13.1 The Lymphatic System 232
- 13.2 Innate Immunity 234
- 13.3 Adaptive Immunity 236
- 13.4 Active Versus Passive Immunity 240
- 13.5 Adverse Effects of Immune Responses 245
- 13.6 Disorders of the Immune System 249

### CHAPTER 14

#### Digestive System and Nutrition 252

- 14.1 The Digestive Tract 253
- 14.2 Accessory Organs of Digestion 259
- 14.3 Digestive Enzymes 261
- 14.4 Human Nutrition 262
- 14.5 Eating Disorders 271
- 14.6 Disorders of the Digestive System 272

### CHAPTER 15

#### Respiratory System 277

- 15.1 The Respiratory System 278
- 15.2 Mechanism of Breathing 283
- 15.3 Gas Exchanges in the Body 285
- 15.4 Disorders of the Respiratory System 287

### CHAPTER 16

#### Urinary System and Excretion 295

- 16.1 The Urinary System 296
- 16.2 Anatomy of the Kidney and Excretion 298
- 16.3 Regulatory Functions of the Kidneys 302
- 16.4 Disorders of the Urinary System 304

## UNIT 4 Integration and Control of the Human Body

### CHAPTER 17

#### Nervous System 310

- 17.1 Nervous Tissue 311
- 17.2 Transmission of Nerve Impulses 312
- 17.3 The Central Nervous System 316
- 17.4 The Limbic System and Higher Mental Functions 321
- 17.5 The Peripheral Nervous System 325
- 17.6 Drug Abuse 328
- 17.7 Disorders of the Nervous System 332

### CHAPTER 18

#### Senses 339

- 18.1 Sensory Receptors and Sensations 340
- 18.2 Somatic Senses 341
- 18.3 Senses of Taste and Smell 343
- 18.4 Sense of Vision 345
- 18.5 Sense of Hearing 349
- 18.6 Sense of Equilibrium 351
- 18.7 Disorders That Affect the Senses 354

### CHAPTER 19

#### Musculoskeletal System 360

- 19.1 Overview of Bone and Cartilage 361
- 19.2 Bones of the Skeleton 364
- 19.3 Skeletal Muscles 373
- 19.4 Mechanism of Muscle Fiber Contraction 375
- 19.5 Whole Muscle Contraction 381
- 19.6 Disorders of the Musculoskeletal System 383

### CHAPTER 20

#### Endocrine System 387

- 20.1 Overview of the Endocrine System 388
- 20.2 Hypothalamus and Pituitary Gland 391
- 20.3 Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands 393
- 20.4 Adrenal Glands 394
- 20.5 Pancreas 396
- 20.6 Other Endocrine Glands 397
- 20.7 Disorders of the Endocrine System 399

## UNIT 5 Continuance of the Species

### CHAPTER 21

#### Reproductive System 408

- 21.1 Male Reproductive System 409
- 21.2 Female Reproductive System 413
- 21.3 Ovarian and Uterine Cycles 415
- 21.4 Control of Reproduction 419
- 21.5 Sexually Transmitted Diseases 421
- 21.6 Other Disorders of the Reproductive System 428

### CHAPTER 22

#### Development and Aging 436

- 22.1 Fertilization and Early Stages of Development 437
- 22.2 Processes of Development 441
- 22.3 Human Embryonic and Fetal Development 445
- 22.4 Human Pregnancy, Birth, and Lactation 451
- 22.5 Human Development After Birth 454

### CHAPTER 23

#### Patterns of Gene Inheritance 462

- 23.1 Mendel's Laws 463
- 23.2 Pedigree Analysis and Genetic Disorders 470
- 23.3 Beyond Simple Inheritance Patterns 473
- 23.4 Environmental Influences 475

## CHAPTER 24

**Chromosomal Basis of Inheritance 480**

- 24.1 Gene Linkage 481
- 24.2 Sex-Linked Inheritance 482
- 24.3 Changes in Chromosome Number 486
- 24.4 Changes in Chromosome Structure 489

## CHAPTER 25

**DNA Structure and Gene Expression 494**

- 25.1 DNA Structure 495
- 25.2 DNA Replication 499
- 25.3 Gene Expression 500
- 25.4 Control of Gene Expression 506
- 25.5 Gene Mutations and Cancer 509

## CHAPTER 26

**Biotechnology and Genomics 517**

- 26.1 DNA Cloning 518
- 26.2 Biotechnology Products 521
- 26.3 Gene Therapy 524
- 26.4 Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics 527

**UNIT 6 Evolution and Diversity**

## CHAPTER 27

**Evolution of Life 533**

- 27.1 Theory of Evolution 534
- 27.2 Evidence of Evolution 537
- 27.3 Microevolution 544
- 27.4 Processes of Evolution 546
- 27.5 Macroevolution and Speciation 552
- 27.6 Systematics 555

## CHAPTER 28

**Microbiology 561**

- 28.1 The Microbial World 562
- 28.2 Origin of Microbial Life 563
- 28.3 Archaea 567
- 28.4 Bacteria 569
- 28.5 Viruses, Viroids, and Prions 575

## CHAPTER 29

**Protists and Fungi 583**

- 29.1 Protists 584
- 29.2 Fungi 593

## CHAPTER 30

**Plants 603**

- 30.1 Evolutionary History of Plants 604
- 30.2 Nonvascular Plants 607
- 30.3 Seedless Vascular Plants 610
- 30.4 Seed Plants 613

## CHAPTER 31

**Animals: The Invertebrates 622**

- 31.1 Evolutionary Trends Among Animals 623
- 31.2 The Simplest Invertebrates 627
- 31.3 The Lophotrochozoans 631
- 31.4 The Ecdysozoa 638
- 31.5 Invertebrate Deuterostomes 645

## CHAPTER 32

**Animals: Chordates and Vertebrates 650**

- 32.1 Chordates 651
- 32.2 Vertebrates: Fish and Amphibians 653
- 32.3 Vertebrates: Reptiles and Mammals 657
- 32.4 Evolution of the Hominins 662
- 32.5 Evolution of Modern Humans 666

## Unit 7 Behavior and Ecology

### CHAPTER 33

#### Behavioral Ecology 671

- 33.1 Nature Versus Nurture: Genetic Influences 672
- 33.2 Nature Versus Nurture: Environmental Influences 674
- 33.3 Animal Communication 676
- 33.4 Behaviors That Affect Fitness 680

### CHAPTER 34

#### Population and Community Ecology 688

- 34.1 The Scope of Ecology 689
- 34.2 Patterns of Population Growth 690
- 34.3 Interactions Between Populations 694
- 34.4 Ecological Succession 699

### CHAPTER 35

#### Nature of Ecosystems 703

- 35.1 The Biotic Components of Ecosystems 704
- 35.2 Energy Flow 706
- 35.3 Global Biogeochemical Cycles 708

### CHAPTER 36

#### Major Ecosystems of the Biosphere 718

- 36.1 Climate and the Biosphere 719
- 36.2 Terrestrial Ecosystems 721
- 36.3 Aquatic Ecosystems 728

### CHAPTER 37

#### Conservation Biology 738

- 37.1 Conservation Biology and Biodiversity 739
- 37.2 Value of Biodiversity 741
- 37.3 Threats to Biodiversity 744
- 37.4 Habitat Conservation and Restoration 750
- 37.5 Working Toward a Sustainable Society 754

Appendix A Answer Key A-1

Appendix B Tree of Life A-18

Appendix C History of Biology A-20

Glossary G-1

Credits C-1

Index I-1