Contents

Preface	Х
1 What Is Philosophy?	1
 Plato Apology (complete) Translated by R. E. Allen 	5
2. Bertrand Russell The Value of Philosophy (complete)	25
2. Philosophy of Religion	31
A. THE EXISTENCE OF GOD	34
3. Anselm <i>Proslogion and Exchange with Gaunilo</i> (selection) Translated by Thomas Williams	34
4. Thomas Aquinas <i>Treatise on God</i> (selection) Translated by William P. Baumgarth and Richard J. Regan	39
5. David Hume Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion (selection)	46
6. William Paley Natural Theology (selection)	55
7. Richard Dawkins The Blind Watchmaker (selection)	63
B. THE PROBLEM OF EVIL	74
8. Augustine <i>On Free Choice of the Will</i> Translated by Thomas Williams	74
9. J. L. Mackie Evil and Omnipotence (complete)	85
10. John Hick An Irenaean Theodicy (selection)	97
C. FAITH AND REASON	108
11. Plato <i>Euthyphro</i> (complete)	108
Translated by G. M. A. Grube, revised by John M. Cooper	
12. Blaise Pascal <i>Pensées</i> (selection)	124
Translated by A. J. Krailsheimer	

VIII Contents

3.	Theories of Knowledge	130	
	13. Plato Republic (selection)	133	
	Translated by C. D. C. Reeve		
	14. René Descartes Meditations on First Philosophy (selection)	144	
	Translated by John Cottingham		
	15. John Locke An Essay Concerning Human	1	
	Understanding (selection)	155	
	16. David Hume An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding (selection)	165	
	17. Immanuel Kant <i>Critique of Pure Reason</i> (selection)	175	
	Translated by Paul Guyer and Allen W. Wood	173	
	18. Alison M. Jaggar Love and Knowledge: Emotion in Feminist		
	Epistemology (selection)	188	
1	Philosophy of Mind	199	
	• •		
Α.	THE MIND-BODY PROBLEM	201	
	19. René Descartes <i>Meditations on First Philosophy</i> (selection) Translated by John Cottingham	201	
	20. Peter Carruthers The Case for Physicalism (complete)	209	
	21. Thomas Nagel What Is It Like to Be a Bat? (complete)	219	
B.	PERSONAL IDENTITY	229	
	22. John Locke Of Identity and Diversity (selection)	229	
	23. Marya Schechtman Personal Identity and the Past (selection)	235	
	24. James Giles The No-Self Theory: Hume, Buddhism,		
	and Personal Identity (selection)	244	
	25. Daniel C. Dennett <i>The Origins of Selves</i> (complete)	254	
5.	Free Will and Determinism	266	
	26. Paul-Henri Thiry, Baron d'Holbach The System of Human		
	Freedom (selection)	269	
	Translated by Donald C. Abel		
	27. William James The Dilemma of Determinism (selection)	276	
	28. W. T. Stace The Problem of Morals (selection)	286	
	29. Richard Taylor Freedom and Determinism (selection)	294	
	30. Nancy Holmstrom Firming Up Soft Determinism (complete)	304	
	31. Galen Strawson The Impossibility of Ultimate Moral		
	Responsibility (selection)	318	
6.	Ethics	328	
A. CLASSICAL ETHICAL THEORIES			
	32. Aristotle <i>Nicomachean Ethics</i> (selection)	331 331	
	Translated by Christopher Rowe	331	

Contents	ix	

33. Thomas Aquinas <i>Treatise on Law</i> (selection)	342
Translated by Richard J. Regan	
34. Immanuel Kant Groundwork of the Metaphy	
of Morals (selection)	347
Translated by Mary Gregor 35. John Stuart Mill <i>Utilitarianism</i> (selection)	358
B. CRITIQUES OF CLASSICAL THEORIES	367
	30/
36. Søren Kierkegaard Is There a Teleological Suspension of the Ethical? (complete)	367
Translated by Howard V. Hong and Edna H.	
37. Friedrich Nietzsche Beyond Good and Evil (
Translated by Judith Norman	
38. Jean-Paul Sartre Existentialism Is a Humanisr	m (selection) 386
Translated by Philip Mairet	
39. James Rachels and Stuart Rachels The Challe	
of Cultural Relativism (selection)	397
40. Rita C. Manning Just Caring (selection)	410
7. Political and Social Philosophy	422
• ,	
A. CLASSICAL POLITICAL THEORIES	425
41. Plato <i>Crito</i> (complete)	425
Translated by G. M. A. Grube, revised by Jo	
42. Thomas Hobbes Leviathan (selection)	436
43. John Locke The Second Treatise of Governm	
44. Mary Wollstonecraft A Vindication of the Rig of Woman (selection)	gnis 457
45. Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels <i>Manifesto of th</i>	
Party (selection)	466
Translated by Samuel Moore	
46. John Stuart Mill On Liberty (selection)	477
B. CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL ISSUES	484
47. Martin Luther King, Jr. Letter from Birmingham	
48. John Rawls <i>A Theory of Justice</i> (selection)	492
49. Joseph Raz Multiculturalism (complete)	502
50. Anne Phillips Multiculturalism without Cultu	ure (selection) 514
Sources and Credits	F 2 A
Sources and Ciedits	524
Index	528