

# Contents

---

*List of Chapter Illustrations* xiv

*List of Chronologies, Historical Interpretations and Debates, Maps, Charts, and Tables* xxii

*Preface* xxv

*Geography and History* 1

## Chapter 1 THE RISE OF EUROPE 9

---

1. Ancient Times: Greece, Rome, and Christianity 11
2. The Early Middle Ages: The Formation of Europe 19
3. The High Middle Ages: Secular Civilization 29
4. The High Middle Ages: The Church 38

## Chapter 2 THE UPHEAVAL IN WESTERN CHRISTENDOM, 1300–1560 49

---

5. Disasters of the Fourteenth Century 50
6. The Renaissance in Italy 56
7. The Renaissance Outside Italy 70
8. The New Monarchies 74
9. The Protestant Reformation 77
10. Catholicism Reformed and Reorganized 93

## Chapter 3 THE ATLANTIC WORLD, COMMERCE, AND WARS OF RELIGION, 1560–1648 99

---

11. The Opening of the Atlantic 100
12. The Commercial Revolution 108
13. Changing Social Structures 117
14. The Wars of Catholic Spain: The Netherlands and England 124
15. The Disintegration and Reconstruction of France 133
16. The Thirty Years' War, 1618–1648: The Disintegration of Germany 138

## Chapter 4 THE GROWING POWER OF WESTERN EUROPE, 1640–1715 147

---

17. The *Grand Monarque* and the Balance of Power 148
18. The Dutch Republic 151

- 19. Britain: The Civil War 158
- 20. Britain: The Triumph of Parliament 165
- 21. The France of Louis XIV, 1643–1715: The Triumph of Absolutism 173
- 22. The Wars of Louis XIV: The Peace of Utrecht, 1713 186

---

*Chapter*    **5 THE TRANSFORMATION OF EASTERN EUROPE, 1648–1740**    195

---

- 23. Three Aging Empires 196
- 24. The Formation of an Austrian Monarchy 206
- 25. The Formation of Prussia 210
- 26. The Transformation of Russia 218

---

*Chapter*    **6 THE SCIENTIFIC VIEW OF THE WORLD**    233

---

- 27. The Emergence of a Scientific Culture: Bacon and Descartes 234
- 28. The Road to Newton: The Law of Universal Gravitation 240
- 29. New Knowledge of Human Beings and Society 251
- 30. Political Theory: The School of Natural Law 260

---

*Chapter*    **7 THE GLOBAL STRUGGLE FOR WEALTH AND EMPIRE**    267

---

- 31. Elite and Popular Cultures 268
- 32. The Global Economy of the Eighteenth Century 275
- 33. Western Europe after the Peace of Utrecht, 1713–1740 285
- 34. The Great War of the Mid-Eighteenth Century: The Peace of Paris, 1763 294

---

*Chapter*    **8 THE AGE OF ENLIGHTENMENT**    309

---

- 35. The Philosophes—and Others 310
- 36. Enlightened Despotism: France, Austria, Prussia 324
- 37. Enlightened Despotism: Russia 333
- 38. The Partitions of Poland 339
- 39. New Stirrings: The British Reform Movement 343
- 40. The American Revolution 352

---

*Chapter*    **9 THE FRENCH REVOLUTION**    363

---

- 41. Social and Cultural Backgrounds 364
- 42. The Revolution and the Reorganization of France 369

- 43. The Revolution and Europe: The War and the “Second” Revolution, 1792 385
- 44. The Emergency Republic, 1792–1795: The Terror 389
- 45. The Constitutional Republic: The Directory, 1795–1799 400
- 46. The Authoritarian Republic: The Consulate, 1799–1804 405

*Chapter* 10 **NAPOLEONIC EUROPE** 411

---

- 47. The Formation of the French Imperial System 412
- 48. The Grand Empire: Spread of the Revolution 420
- 49. The Continental System: Britain and Europe 425
- 50. The National Movements and New Nationalist Cultures 431
- 51. The Overthrow of Napoleon: The Congress of Vienna 437

*Chapter* 11 **INDUSTRIES, IDEAS, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR REFORM, 1815–1848** 449

---

- 52. The Industrial Revolution in Britain 451
- 53. The Advent of the “ISMS” 460
- 54. The Leaking Dam and the Flood: Domestic 475
- 55. The Leaking Dam and the Flood: International 479
- 56. The Breakthrough of Liberalism in the West: Revolutions of 1830–1832 487
- 57. Triumph of the West European Bourgeoisie 495

*Chapter* 12 **REVOLUTIONS AND THE REIMPOSITION OF ORDER, 1848–1870** 501

---

- 58. Paris: The Specter of Social Revolution in the West 502
- 59. Vienna: The Nationalist Revolutions in Central Europe and Italy 508
- 60. Frankfurt and Berlin: The Question of a Liberal Germany 515
- 61. The New European “ISMS”: Realism, Positivism, Marxism 520
- 62. Bonapartism: The Second French Empire, 1852–1870 530

*Chapter* 13 **THE CONSOLIDATION OF LARGE NATION-STATES, 1859–1871** 535

---

- 63. Backgrounds: The Idea of the Nation-State 536
- 64. Cavour and the Italian War of 1859: The Unification of Italy 539

- 65. The Founding of a German Empire and the Dual Monarchy of Austria-Hungary 544
- 66. Tsarist Russia: Social Change and the Limits of Political Reform 555
- 67. Nation-Building in the Wider Atlantic World: The United States and Canada 563

---

*Chapter* 14 **EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION, 1871–1914:  
ECONOMY AND POLITICS** 569

---

- 68. The Modern “Civilized World” 570
- 69. Basic Demography: The Increase of Europe’s Population 573
- 70. The World Economy of the Nineteenth Century 583
- 71. The Advance of Democracy: Third French Republic, United Kingdom, German Empire 593

---

*Chapter* 15 **EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION, 1871–1914:  
SOCIETY AND CULTURE** 611

---

- 72. The Advance of Democracy: Socialism, Labor Unions, and Feminism 612
- 73. Science, Philosophy, the Arts, and Religion 620
- 74. The Waning of Classical Liberalism 636

---

*Chapter* 16 **EUROPE’S WORLD SUPREMACY, 1871–1914** 643

---

- 75. Imperialism: Its Nature and Causes 645
- 76. The Dissolution of the Ottoman Empire 653
- 77. The Partition of Africa 662
- 78. Imperialism in Asia: The Dutch, the British, and the Russians 671
- 79. Imperialism in Asia: China and Europe 678
- 80. The Russo-Japanese War and Its Consequences 685

---

*Chapter* 17 **THE FIRST WORLD WAR** 689

---

- 81. The International Anarchy 689
- 82. The Armed Stalemate 699
- 83. The Collapse of Russia and the Intervention of the United States 709
- 84. The Collapse of the Austrian and German Empires 714
- 85. The Economic, Social, and Cultural Impact of the War 716
- 86. The Peace of Paris, 1919 724

*Chapter* 18 THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION AND THE EMERGENCE  
OF THE SOVIET UNION 735

---

- 87. Backgrounds 737
- 88. The Revolution of 1905 744
- 89. The Revolution of 1917 749
- 90. The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 758
- 91. Stalin: The Five-Year Plans and the Purges 765
- 92. The International Impact of Communism, 1919–1939 774

*Chapter* 19 DEMOCRACY, ANTI-IMPERIALISM,  
AND THE ECONOMIC CRISIS AFTER THE FIRST  
WORLD WAR 779

---

- 93. The Advance of Democracy after 1919 779
- 94. The German Republic and the Spirit of Locarno 784
- 95. Anti-Imperialist Movements in Asia 790
- 96. The Great Depression: Collapse of the World Economy 802

*Chapter* 20 DEMOCRACY AND DICTATORSHIP  
IN THE 1930S 811

---

- 97. Trials and Adjustments of Democracy in Britain and France 812
- 98. Italian Fascism 821
- 99. Totalitarianism: Germany's Third Reich 827

*Chapter* 21 THE SECOND WORLD WAR 843

---

- 100. The Weakness of the Democracies: Again to War 844
- 101. The Years of Axis Triumph 853
- 102. The Western-Soviet Victory 861
- 103. The Foundations of the Peace 876

*Chapter* 22 THE COLD WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION  
AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR 883

---

- 104. The Cold War: The Opening Decade, 1945–1955 884
- 105. Western Europe: Economic Reconstruction 897
- 106. Western Europe: Political Reconstruction 901
- 107. Europe and the Global Economy 912
- 108. Communist Societies in the U.S.S.R.  
and Eastern Europe 918

*Chapter* **23** **DECOLONIZATION AND THE BREAKUP  
OF THE EUROPEAN EMPIRES** 925

---

- 109.** The Emergence of Independent Nations in South Asia and Southeast Asia 927
- 110.** The African Revolution 936
- 111.** Europe and the Modern Middle East 947

*Chapter* **24** **COEXISTENCE, CONFRONTATION,  
AND THE NEW EUROPEAN ECONOMY** 959

---

- 112.** Confrontation and Détente, 1955–1975 960
- 113.** Collapse and Recovery of the European and Global Economy: The 1970s and 1980s 970
- 114.** The Cold War Rekindled and Defused 981

*Chapter* **25** **THE INTERNATIONAL REVOLT  
AGAINST SOVIET COMMUNISM** 987

---

- 115.** The Crisis in the Soviet Union 988
- 116.** The Collapse of Communism in Central and Eastern Europe 992
- 117.** The Collapse of the Soviet Union 1000
- 118.** After Communism 1005

*Chapter* **26** **EUROPE AND THE CHANGING  
MODERN WORLD** 1019

---

- 119.** Western Europe after the Cold War 1020
- 120.** Nation-States and Economies in the Age of Globalization 1024
- 121.** Intellectual and Social Transitions in Modern Cultures 1036
- 122.** Europe and International Conflicts in the Early Twenty-First Century 1058
- 123.** Social and Environmental Challenges in the Twenty-First Century 1067

*Appendix* **RULERS AND REGIMES** A1

---

*Index* II

*Suggestions for Further Reading* Online at [www.mhhe.com/palmerhistory11e](http://www.mhhe.com/palmerhistory11e)