

— Route of the Armada, 1588

⊠ Huguenot fortified towns

■ Spanish possessions in 1588

— Holy Roman Empire

ATLANTIC OCEAN

NORTH SEA

(Retreat of the Armada)

HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE

SPANISH NETH. LUX.

LORRAINE

FRANCHE-COMTE

SAVOY MILAN

Genoa

CORSICA

SARDINIA

SCOTLAND

IRELAND

ENGLAND

London

Amsterdam

Antwerp

Calais

Paris

La Rochelle

FRANCE

NAVARRRE

SPAIN

ARAGON

CASTILE

Madrid

Cadiz

GRANADA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

AFRICA

0 100 200 Miles

