CHAPTER 15 Designing Qualitative Research 277

CHAPTER CHECKLIST 277

RESEARCHER SKILLS FOR QUALITATIVE METHODOLOGIES 278

THE RESEARCHER'S ROLE IN QUALITATIVE METHODOLOGIES 278

Forms of Participant Observation 279 Complete Participant 279 Participant as Observer 280 Observer as Participant 280 Complete Observer 281 Committed Membership 282 Researcher as Interviewer 282 Moving Between Researcher Roles 282

IDENTIFYING THE RESEARCH FOCUS 283

Consulting the Literature 284 Concept Map 284 Research Questions and Objectives 286

SAMPLING IN QUALITATIVE DESIGNS 286 Sample Size 287 Special Considerations for Sampling in Qualitative Research 288

GAINING ACCESS 289

Becoming Familiar with People and Places 290 Developing Trust 291 Developing Rapport 291 Locating Key Informants 292 Stumbling Onto Something Interesting 292

DESIGNING A QUALITATIVE RESEARCH PROJECT 293 What Constitutes Data in Qualitative Research? 294 Your Impact as a Researcher 294

FINALIZING THE RESEARCH DESIGN 296

SUMMARY 296

KEY TERMS 297

BOXED FEATURES AN ETHICAL ISSUE: One Role? Or Two? 281 TRY THIS! Assuming Researcher Roles 282 DESIGN CHECK: Why Was the Researcher There? 289 DESIGN CHECK: Are the Data Credible? 295