

Preface xvii

1 Why Study Community-Based Corrections?: Using Evidence-Based Practices, Risk Assessment, and Intermediate Sanctions to Reduce Crime and Protect the Community 2

What Is Community-Based Corrections? 3

Evidence-Based Corrections 5

Intermediate Sanctions 10

Community-Based Corrections Acts 12

Goals of Community-Based Corrections 14

Policy Implications 17

Summary 22

Key Terms 22

Questions for Review 22

Question of Policy 23

What Would You Do? 23

Endnotes 23

2 Legislation, Apprehension, Adjudication, and Corrections: The Four Filters Affecting Community-Based Corrections 24

Community-Based Corrections and the Criminal Justice System 25

Crime Trends Affecting Community-Based Corrections 29

The Cost of Community Corrections 31

The Legislative Filter 32

Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 32

The War on Drugs 33

The Apprehension Filter 35

The Adjudication/Sentencing Filter 36

Three Strikes 36

Determinate Sentencing 38

Sentencing Guidelines 39

Truth in Sentencing 42

The Corrections Filter 42

Revisiting Sentencing Options 44

Alternative Sanctions for Prison-Bound

Offenders 47

Policy Implications 49

Summary 50

Key Terms 50

Questions for Review 50

Question of Policy 50

What Would You Do? 50

Endnotes 51

3 Theories of Offender Treatment: Reasons to Have a Theoretical Roadmap 56

Classical School of Criminology 58

Cesare Beccaria and the Classical School 58

Policy Implications 60

Positivist School of Criminology 61

Cesare Lombroso and the Biological School 62

Policy Implications 64

Psychological School 64

Policy Implications 67

Sociological School 69

Policy Implications 81

Summary 86

Key Terms 87

Questions for Review 87

Question of Policy 88

What Would You Do? 88

Endnotes 88

4 Assessing the Risk: The Importance of Classification 90

Classification and Risk Assessment 92

Classification 92

Risk Assessment 93

Risk and Needs 94

History of Risk and Needs

Assessment 96

Professional or Clinical Assessment Era 97

Actuarial Assessment Era 97

Dynamic Risk Assessment Era: Phase I 99

Dynamic Risk Assessment Era: Phase II 100

User-Friendly Risk and Needs Assessment 101

Risk and Needs Assessments in Practice:

Results from a National Survey 103

Assessment of Special-Needs

Offenders 106

What Is the Future of Classification? 108

Policy Implications 110

Summary 111

Key Terms 111

Questions for Review 112

Question of Policy 112

What Would You Do? 112

Endnotes 112

5 Pretrial Release and Diversion: Suspending Progression through the Formal Justice Process 114

Overview and History of Pretrial Release and Diversion 115

Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime (TASC) 117

The Speedy Trial Act of 1974 and the Federal Pretrial Services Act of 1982 118

Get-Tough-on-Crime Legislation 119

The Influence of Program Evaluation 120

Evidence-Based Practices for Pretrial Services 120

Purposes and Process of Pretrial Release and Diversion 121

The Role of Pretrial Services Programs 122

Managing the Risks of Nonappearance and Public Safety 130

The Role of Diversion Programs 134

Bail and Release on Recognizance 136

The Process of Bail 139

Effects of Bail on Court Cases 140

Policy Implications 141

Increased Use of Detention and Financial Bail 142

Type of Pretrial Supervision Program 144

Summary 145

Key Terms 145

Questions for Review 145

Question of Policy 146

What Would You Do? 146

Endnotes 146

6 Economic Sanctions: Fines, Restitution to Victims, and Community Service 150

Overview of Economic Sanctions 151

Fines: The Most Common Disposition in the United States 152

Day Fines: Incorporating an Established European Model in America 157

Restitution and Restorative Justice: Compensating Crime Victims 161

Restitution Order and Enforcement 163

Problems Associated with Restitution 166

Best Practices to Enhance Restitution

Collection 168

Victim Compensation 171

Community Service: Reimbursing Society for Past Harms 173

Policy Implications 178

Summary 180

Key Terms 180

Questions for Review 180

Question of Policy 180

What Would You Do? 181

Endnotes 181

7 Probation and ISP: The Most Common Methods of Correctional Supervision in America 186

Probation and ISP 188

- Remote Location Monitoring 190
- Home Confinement or House Arrest 191

Probation: Then and Now 192

- Early Probation Statutes 193
- Data on Probationers Today 194
- Models of Probation Practice 197

What Probation Officers Do 198

- Case Investigation 199
- Offender Supervision 201
- Conditions of Probation 204
- Termination and Revocation of Probation 205

Caseload Size 209

Organization and Privatization of Probation 210

Policy Implications 213

Summary 214

Key Terms 214

Questions for Review 214

Question of Policy 215

What Would You Do? 215

Endnotes 215

8 Parole: The Crucial Phase of Reentry 218

Parole: Then and Now 219

- From Privilege to Release Valve 221
- Who Is On Parole Today? 222
- The Move to Abolish Parole 223

Parole Boards, Criteria for Parole, and Parole Revocation 228

- The Parole Board 228
- The Parole Hearing 230
- Conditions of Parole 234
- Parole Revocation 235
- Parole Officers and Professionalism 239

The Effects of Incarceration, Budget Cuts, and Reentry on the Lives of Parolees 242

- Offender Reentry: A New Era in Offender Treatment and Control 243
- Considerations for Women Offenders Reentering Communities 246

Policy Implications 247

Summary 248

Key Terms 249

Questions for Review 249

Question of Policy 249

What Would You Do? 249

Endnotes 250

9 Boot Camps and Jail-Based Community Supervision: Unique Alternatives to Traditional Community-Based Corrections Practices 252

Overview and History of Boot Camps 253

- Historical Roots of Correctional Boot Camps 254
- Factors Influencing the Adoption of Boot Camps 255
- Negative Evaluations and Offender Abuse 255

Boot Camps as a Policy Conundrum 257

- Public Support and Practice 258
- Public Safety and Reduced Prison Crowding 259
- Creating a Less Expensive Alternative to Prison 259
- Reducing Recidivism 260

Overview and History of Supervising Jail Offenders in the Community 260

- Work Release 262
- Effectiveness of Work Release 263

An Eye Toward Reentry: Jail Supervision in the Community as a Rehabilitative Ideal 263

- Reentry and Intake 264
- Reentry Programming and Strategies 264
- Reentry Plans 266

Programming and Treatment**Models in Community-Based Jail Supervision 268**

Job Training 268

Job Retention 268

Case Management 268

Substance Abuse Treatment 269

Treatment Modalities 270

Policy Implications 271**Summary 275****Key Terms 275****Questions for Review 275****Question of Policy 276****What Would You Do? 276****Endnotes 276****10 Residential, Day Reporting, and Drug Courts: Offenders Living Among Us 280****Residential Community-Based Corrections 281**

Halfway Houses 281

Program Characteristics 286

Program Results 290

Day Reporting 292

Program Characteristics 296

Day Reporting and Drug Treatment 297

Drug Courts 298**Policy Implications 302****Summary 303****Key Terms 303****Questions for Review 303****Question of Policy 303****What Would You Do? 304****Endnotes 304****11 Special Populations: Offenders with Mental Health Problems, Sex Offenders, and Women Offenders 308****Offenders with Mental Health Problems 309**

Historical Overview 310

Contemporary Approaches to Treatment of Offenders with Mental Health Problems 312

Criminal Culpability for Those with Mental Disorders 316

Policy Challenges Regarding Offenders with Mental Health Issues 318

Sex Offenders 318

An Overview 320

Sex Offender Treatment and Supervision 321

Sex Offender Registration 323

Policies Related to Sex Offenders 325

Women Offenders 326

An Overview 326

Special Issues Faced by Women Offenders 328

Policy Implications 332**Summary 334****Key Terms 334****Questions for Review 335****Question of Policy 335****What Would You Do? 335****Endnotes 335****12 Community-Based Corrections for Juveniles: Giving Kids the Chance They Need 340****Evolution of Juvenile Community-Based Corrections 341**

NCCD Research on State Systems 343

The Fluctuation of Juvenile Crime Rates 344

Private Sector Involvement 346

The Juvenile Justice Process versus the Adult System 347

Confidentiality and Juvenile Records 349

Legal Decisions Affecting Juvenile
Justice 349

Trying Juveniles as Adults 350

Cruel and Unusual Punishment for Juveniles 353

Juvenile Probation and Aftercare 355

Assessment Reporting and Probation
Agreement 356

Case Planning and Management 359

Intensive Supervised Probation 361

Aftercare 363

Innovative Community-Based
Supervision of Juveniles 366

Gender- and Culture-Sensitive Programs
for Juveniles 368

Gender-Specific Services 368

Assessment of Girls' Programming 370

Policy Implications 371

Summary 373

Key Terms 373

Questions for Review 373

Question of Policy 373

What Would You Do? 374

Endnotes 374

Glossary 389

Case Index xxx

Subject Index XXX