

## About the Authors

**William C Frazier** (late) was Professor Emeritus of Bacteriology at the University of Wisconsin—Madison. He held a teaching position at the University from 1919 until completing his doctorate in agricultural bacteriology in 1924. He then served as a microbiologist for the US Department of Agriculture until 1934, when he returned to Madison as a professor of agricultural bacteriology. He was responsible for developing a new academic program in food bacteriology and was appointed department chairman in 1943. He retired from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1996. Dr. Frazier was responsible for the development of this text, now in its fourth edition. He served as secretary-treasurer of the American Society of Microbiology (1943-45) and was elected an honorary member of the society in 1970. He has authored numerous scientific publications and several books including *Fundamentals of Dairy Science and Microbiology, General and Applied*.

**Dennis C Westhoff** is Professor of Food Science and Chairman of the Department of Animal Sciences at the University of Maryland. He has lectured extensively on the subject of food microbiology in South America, the Middle East, and the United States, and teaches both undergraduate and graduate level courses on the subject at the University of Maryland. Additionally, Dr. Westhoff has served as a consultant to private industry and the US Food and Drug Administration. He has authored numerous journals, review articles, and publications, including a book entitled *All About Yogurt*, geared to the consumer. Another work, in progress, describes the history of the development of the original pasteurization time/temperature combinations.

**Vanitha N M** is currently working as Assistant Professor, in the Department of Microbiology at St. Joseph's College, Bangalore, one of the leading science colleges in India. She has a rich teaching experience of about 18 years, and has published and presented several papers at research conferences and seminars. Her research areas include food and dairy microbiology, and environment and agricultural microbiology. She has successfully guided 11 students for M.Phil. and is currently guiding several students in their PhD projects. Her aim and interest is to inculcate an interdisciplinary research-oriented approach by inspiring youngsters in different areas of microbiology, where the scope and knowledge of the subject with newer findings is increasing every day.