Austrian Habsburgs
Spanish Habsburgs
Swedish Dominions
Brandenburg-Prussia
Church Lands
Ottoman Empire controlled lands
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
0 100 200 300 miles
SHETLAND I.
ORKNEY I.
NORWAY
Bergen
SWEDEN
FINLAND
Helsingfors
INGRIA
Stockholm
ESTONIA
LIVONIA
Riga
Moscow
RUSSIA
COURLAND
SCOTLAND
Edinburgh
KINGDOM OF DENMARK AND NORWAY
North Sea
Baltic Sea
Belfast
IRELAND
Dublin
Liverpool
ENGLAND
(COMMONWEALTH 1649–1660
UNITED KINGDOM 1707)
DENMARK
(TO SWEDEN, 1658)
Copenhagen
SCHLESWIG
HOLSTEIN
SWEDISH POMERANIA
BRANDENBURG-PRUSSIA
Danzig
DUCHY OF PRUSSIA
Minsk
LITHUANIA
Hamburg
Lübeck
Stralsund
Stettin
POMERALIA
UNITED PROVINCES
Amsterdam
Ryswick
Utrecht
Bremen
HANOVER
Verden
Osnabrück
Münster
BRANDENBURG
Berlin
Magdeburg
GREAT POLAND
Warsaw
Vistula R.
POLAND
Bristol
London
ENGLISH CHANNEL
SPANISH NETH.
Brussels
Cologne
MINOR GERMAN STATES
Leipzig
SAXONY
Dresden
Breslau
SILESIA
LITTLE POLAND
Kiev
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Rouen
Paris
Rennes
Nantes
Orléans
Trier
Manz
Metz
PALATINATE
Prague
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
Cracow
Lemberg
GALICIA
PODOLIA
LORRAINE
ALSACE
Strasbourg
BAVARIA
Augsburg
AUSTRIA
Vienna
HUNGARY
CARPATHIANS
FRANCHE COMTE
SWISS CANTONS
Budapest
MOLDAVIA
YEDISAN
FRANCE
OF HUNGARY
TRANSYLVANIA
BESSARABIA
CRIMEA
La Coruña
Bordeaux
Lyon
SAVOY
PIEDMONT
Milan
Parma
Venice
REPUBLIC OF VENICE
KINGDOM
SLAVONIA
WALLACHIA
DOBRUJA
Black Sea
León
Montauban
Oporto
Avignon
Genoa
Belgrade
Bucharest
BOSNIA
SERBIA
PYRENEES
NAVARRE
Valladolid
Marseille
Florence
TUSCANY
PAPAL STATES
Zara
Adriatic Sea
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
PORTUGAL
(TO SPAIN
1580–1640)
SPAIN
Saragossa
Escorial
Madrid
CASTILE
ARAGON
CATALONIA
Barcelona
CORSICA
(Genoa)
Aquila
MONTENEGRO
BULGARIA
Lisbon
Toledo
Mérida
Rome
MELLIA
Constantinople
Valencia
BALEARIC I.
MINORCA
MAJORCA
SARDINIA
Naples
Bari
Salonica
NAPLES
ALBANIA
Seville
Murcia
Cadiz
Malaga
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES
Aegean Sea
GREECE
Smyrna
Tangier
(Spain)
Ceuta
Mediterranean Sea
Palermo
IONIAN I.
(Venice)
SICILY
Algiers
Oran (Spain)
Tunis
RHODES
(Turkish)
CYPRUS
(Venice)
TUNISIA
MALTA
(Knights of St. John)
ALGERIA
FEZ AND MOROCCO
CRETE
(Venice)
BARBARY STATES